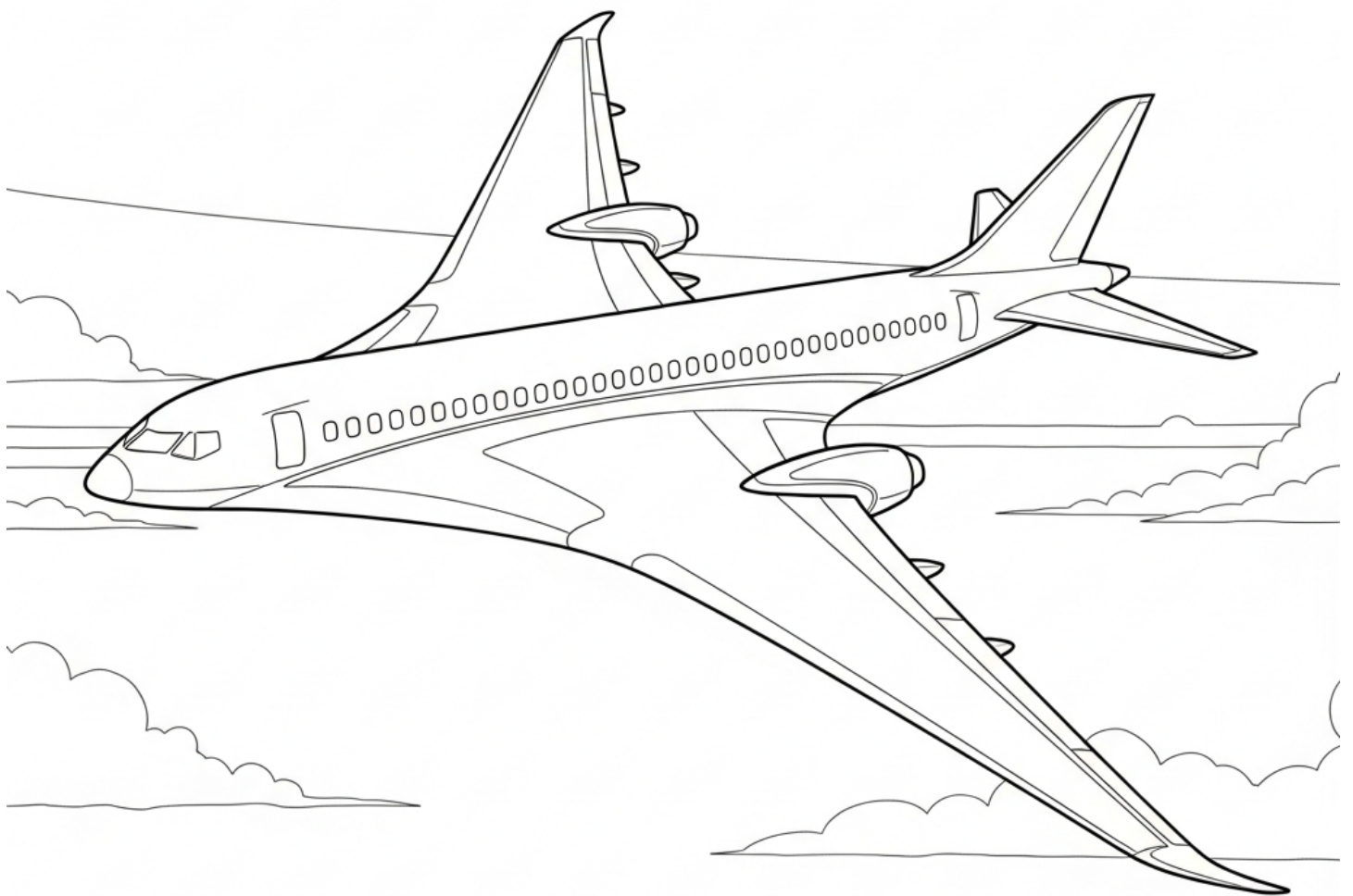
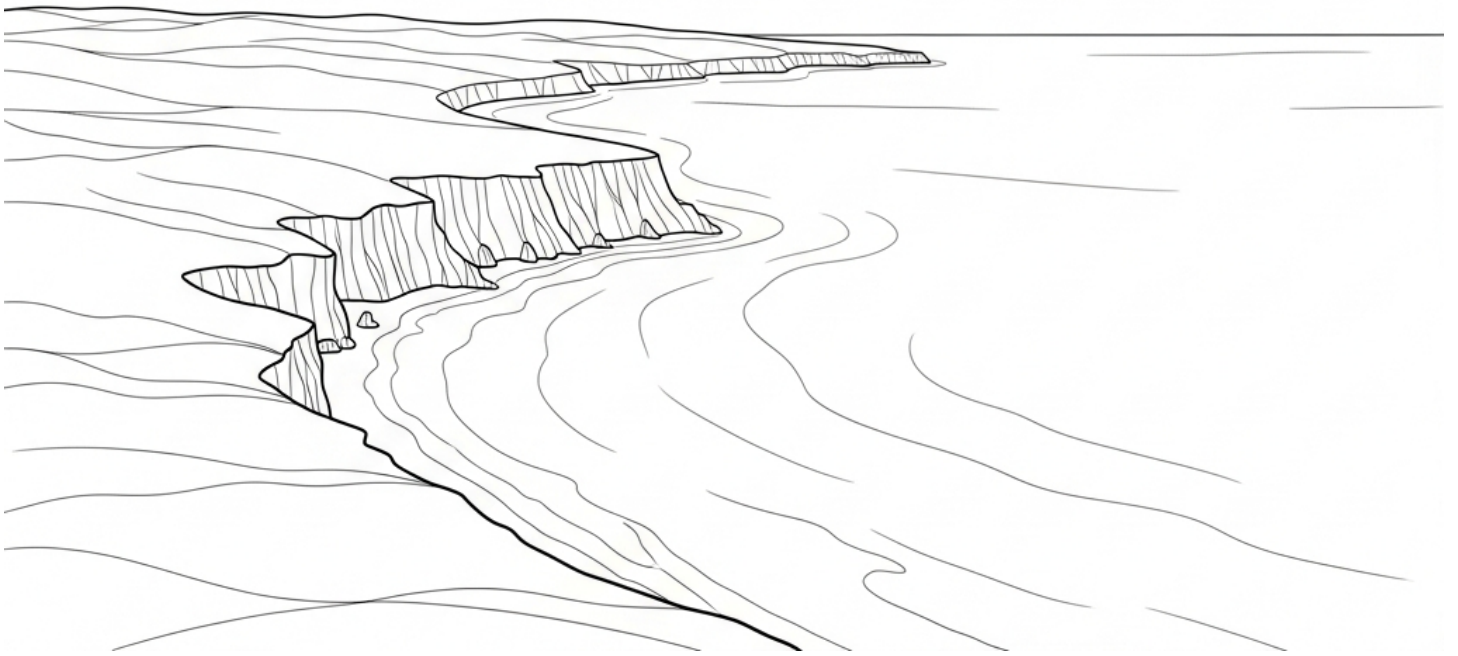
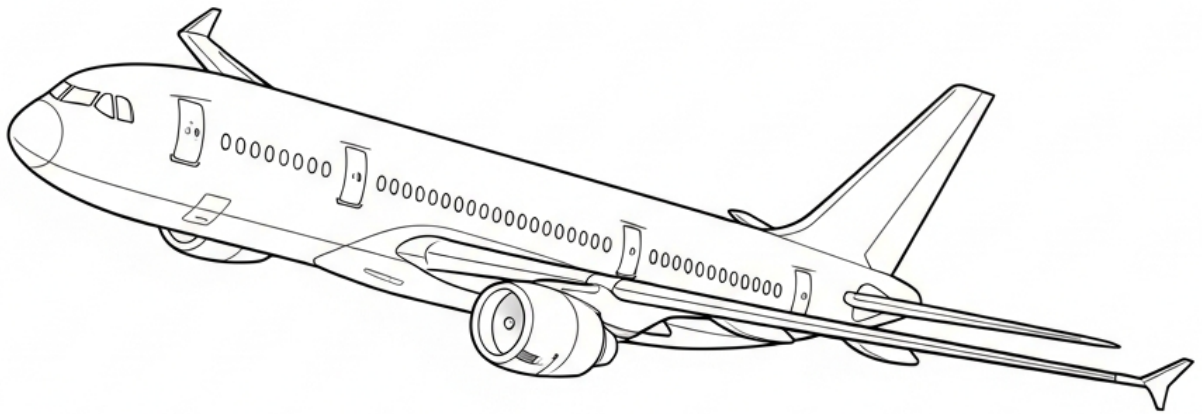
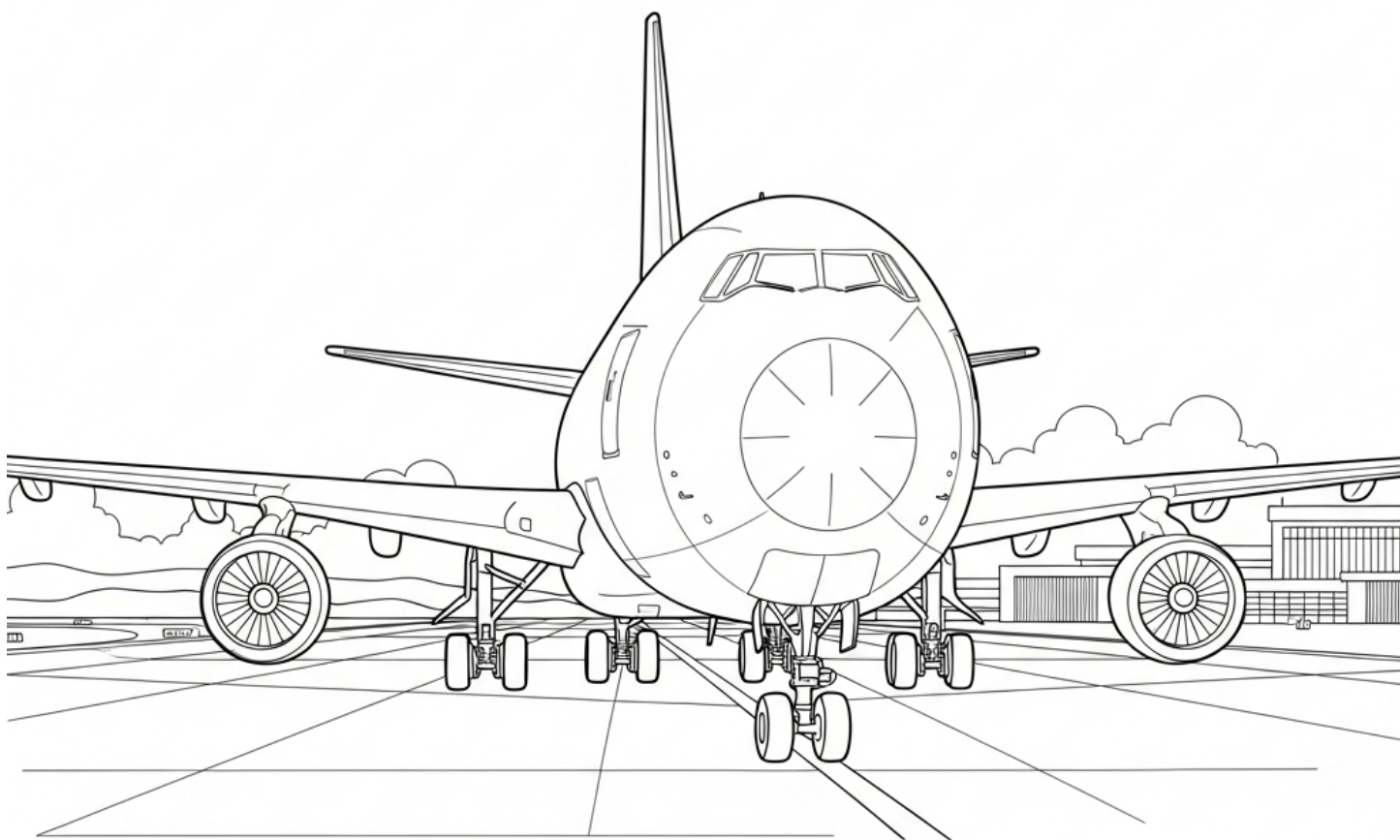


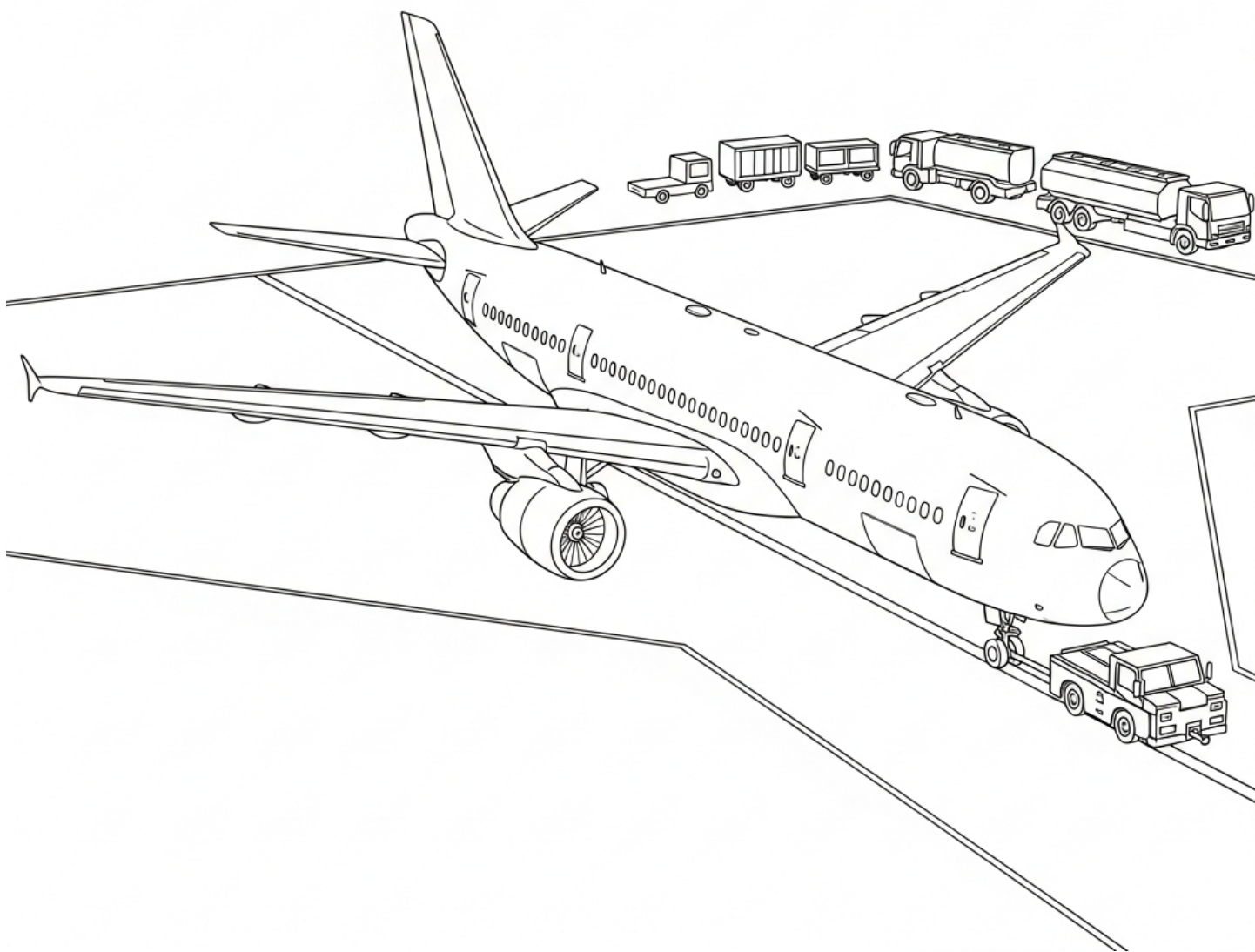


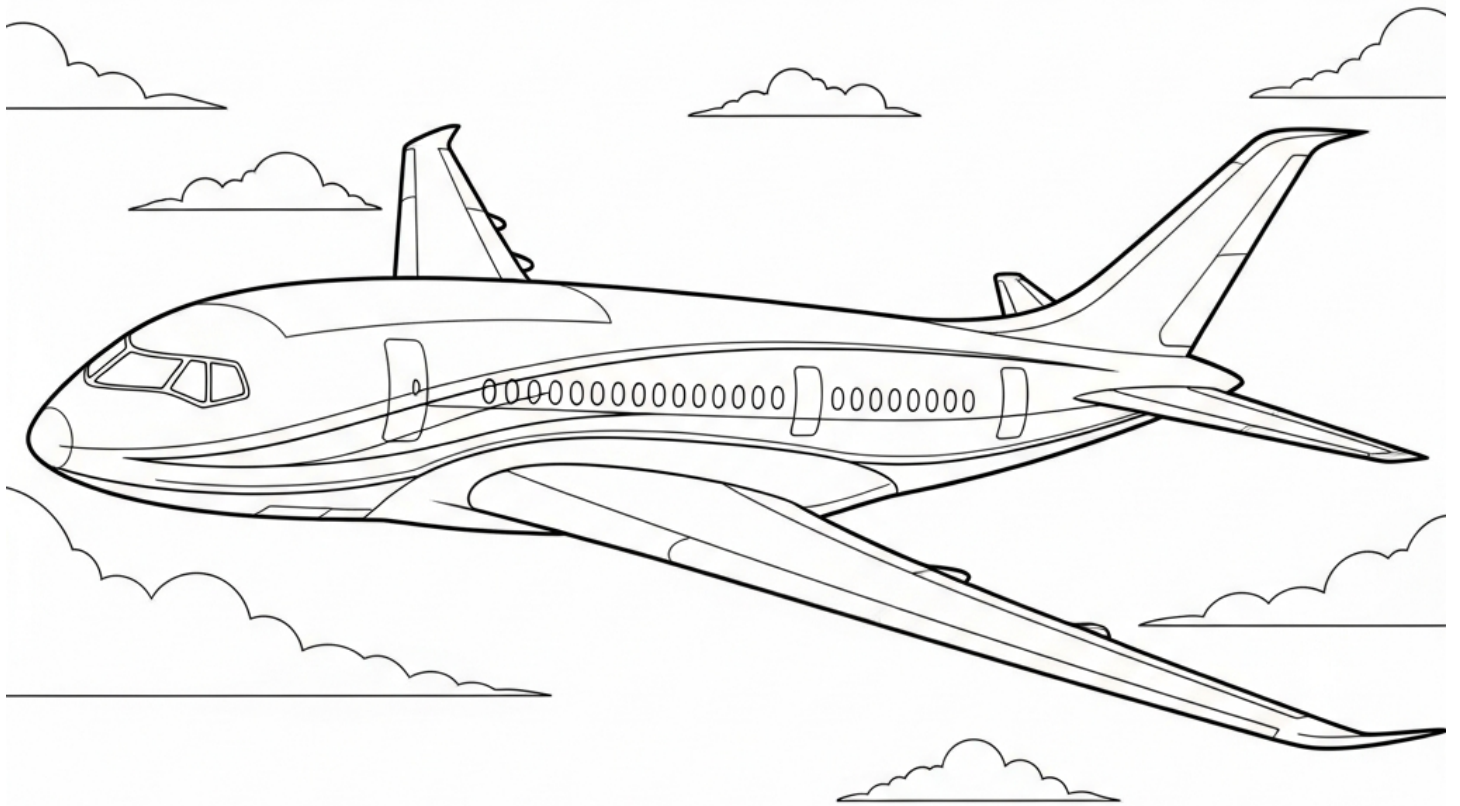


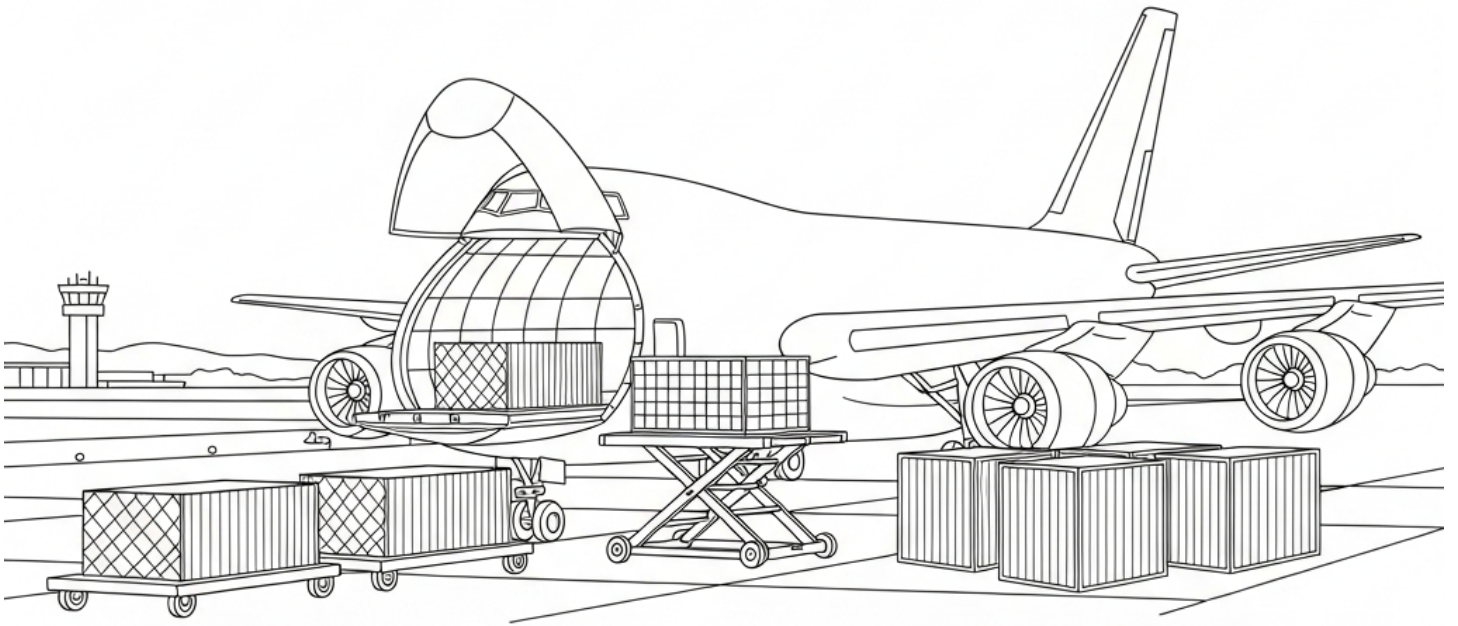


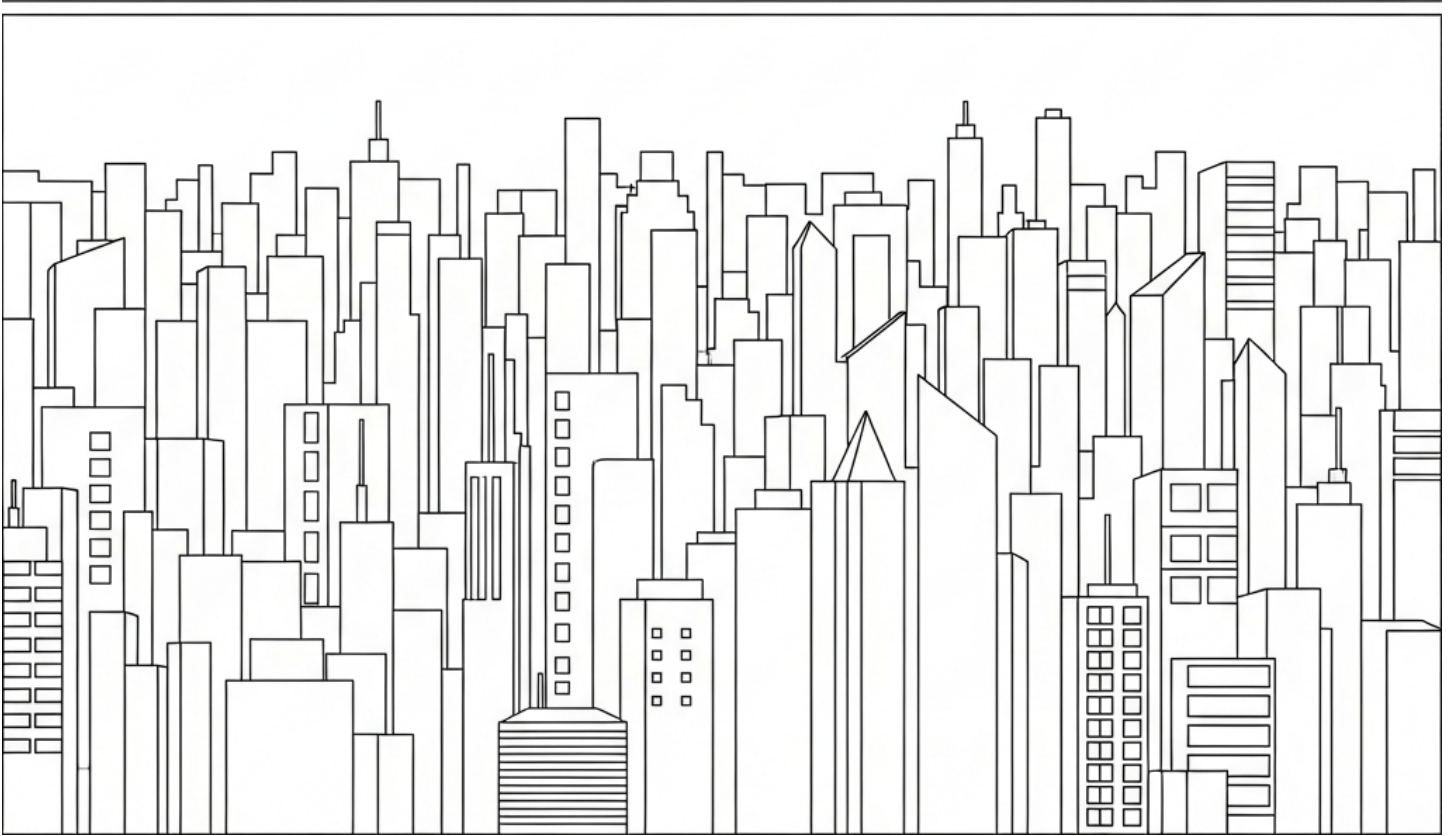
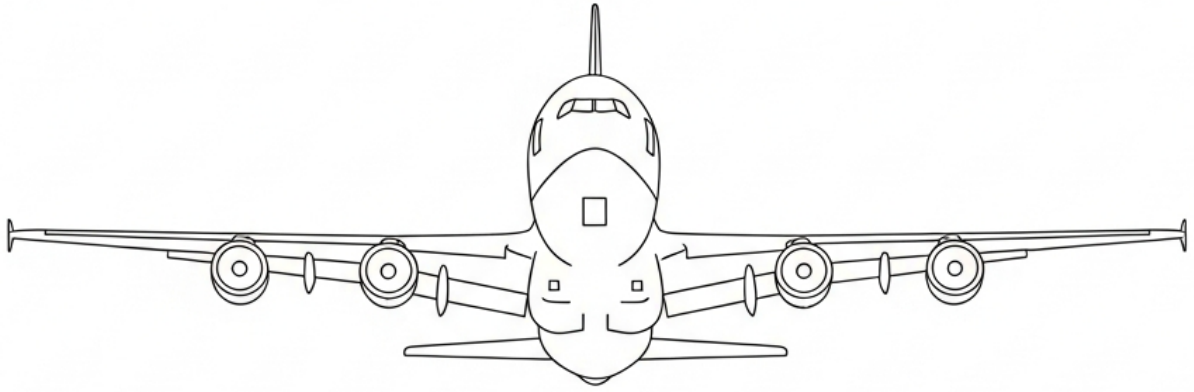


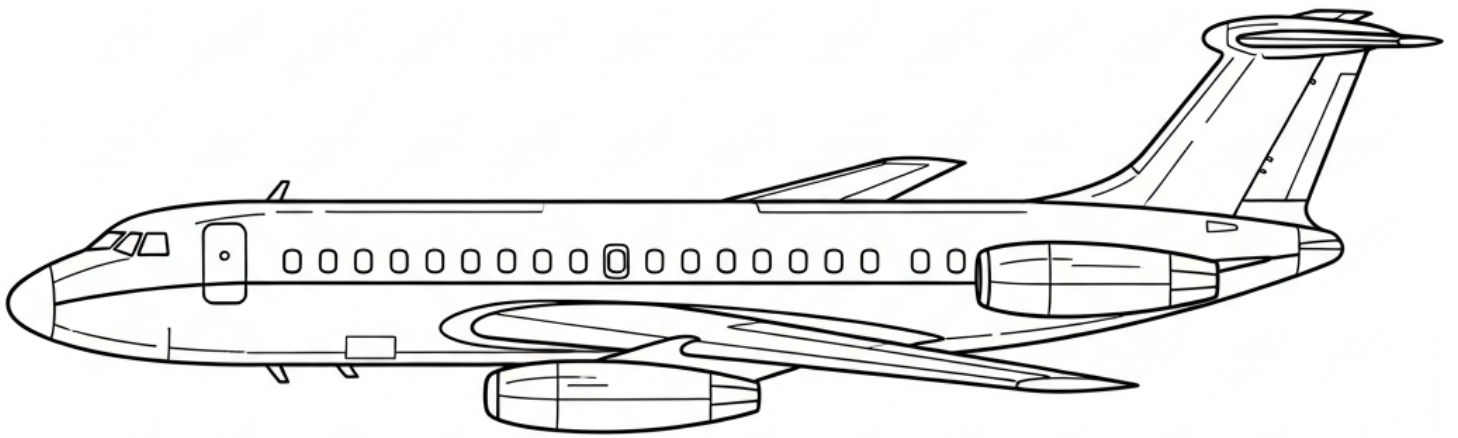


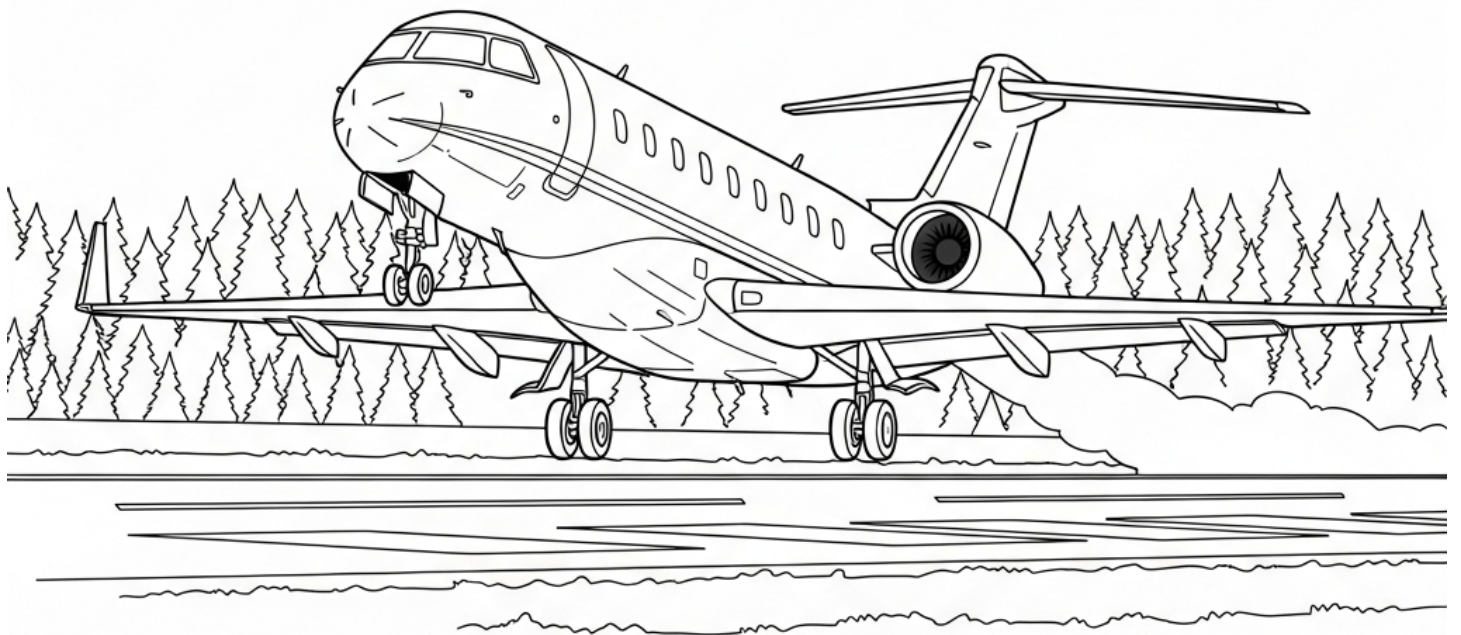


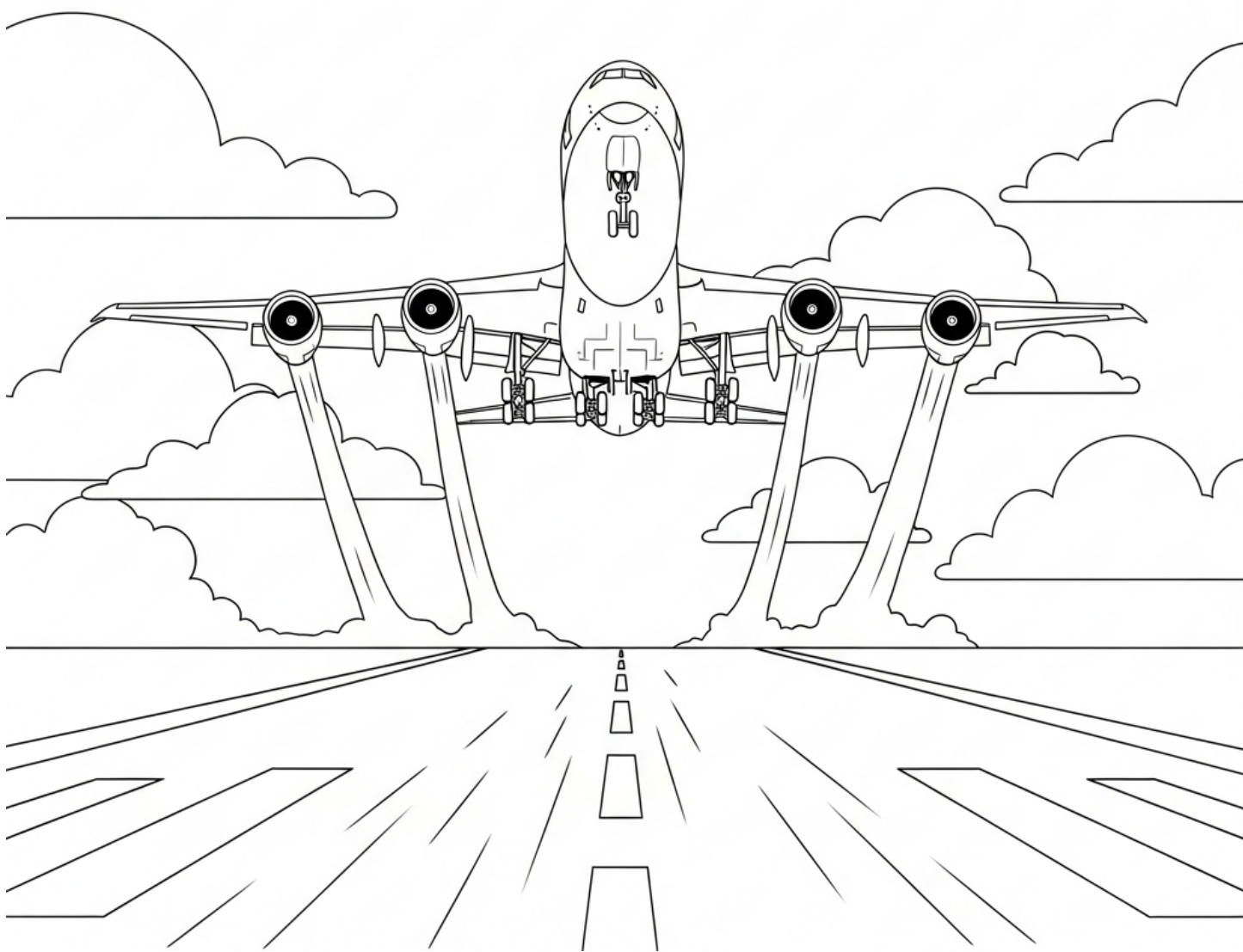


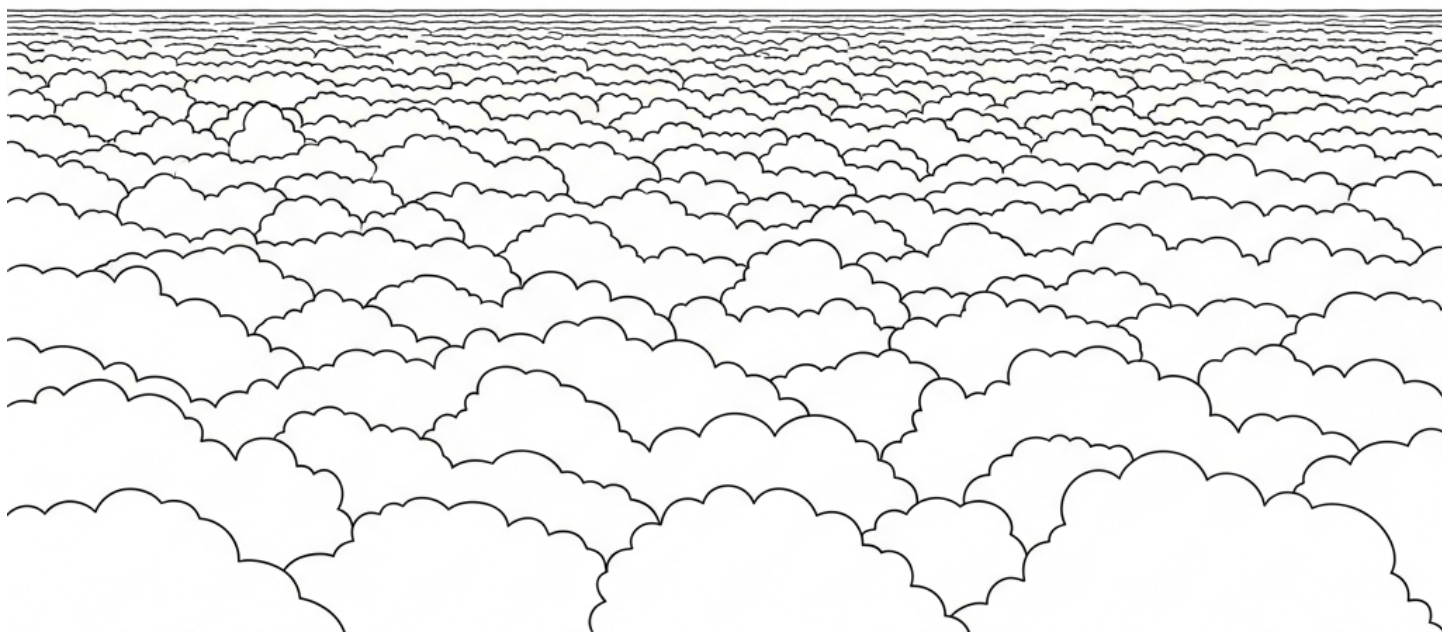
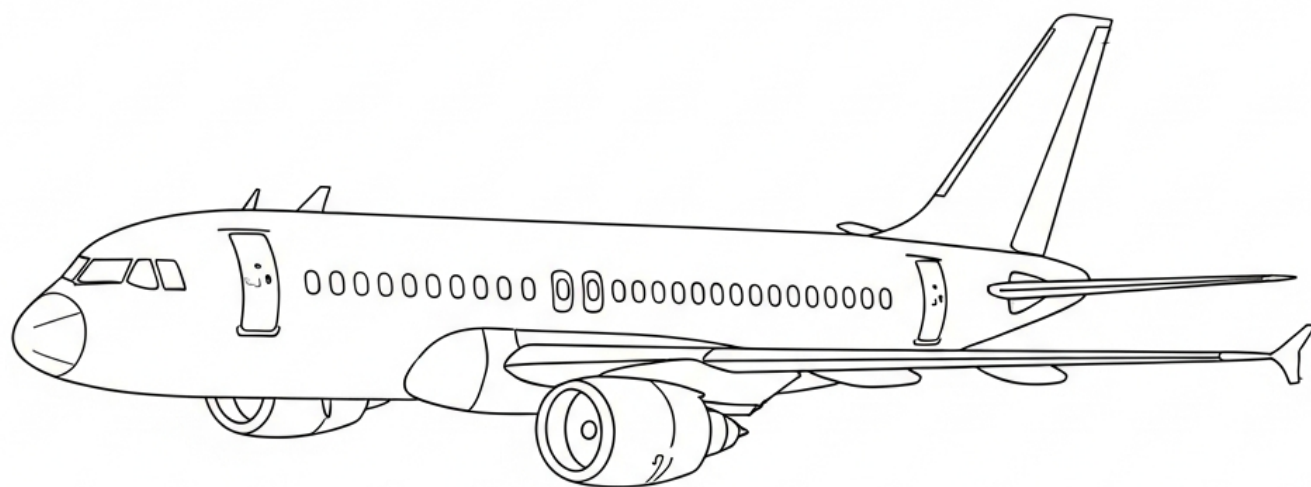


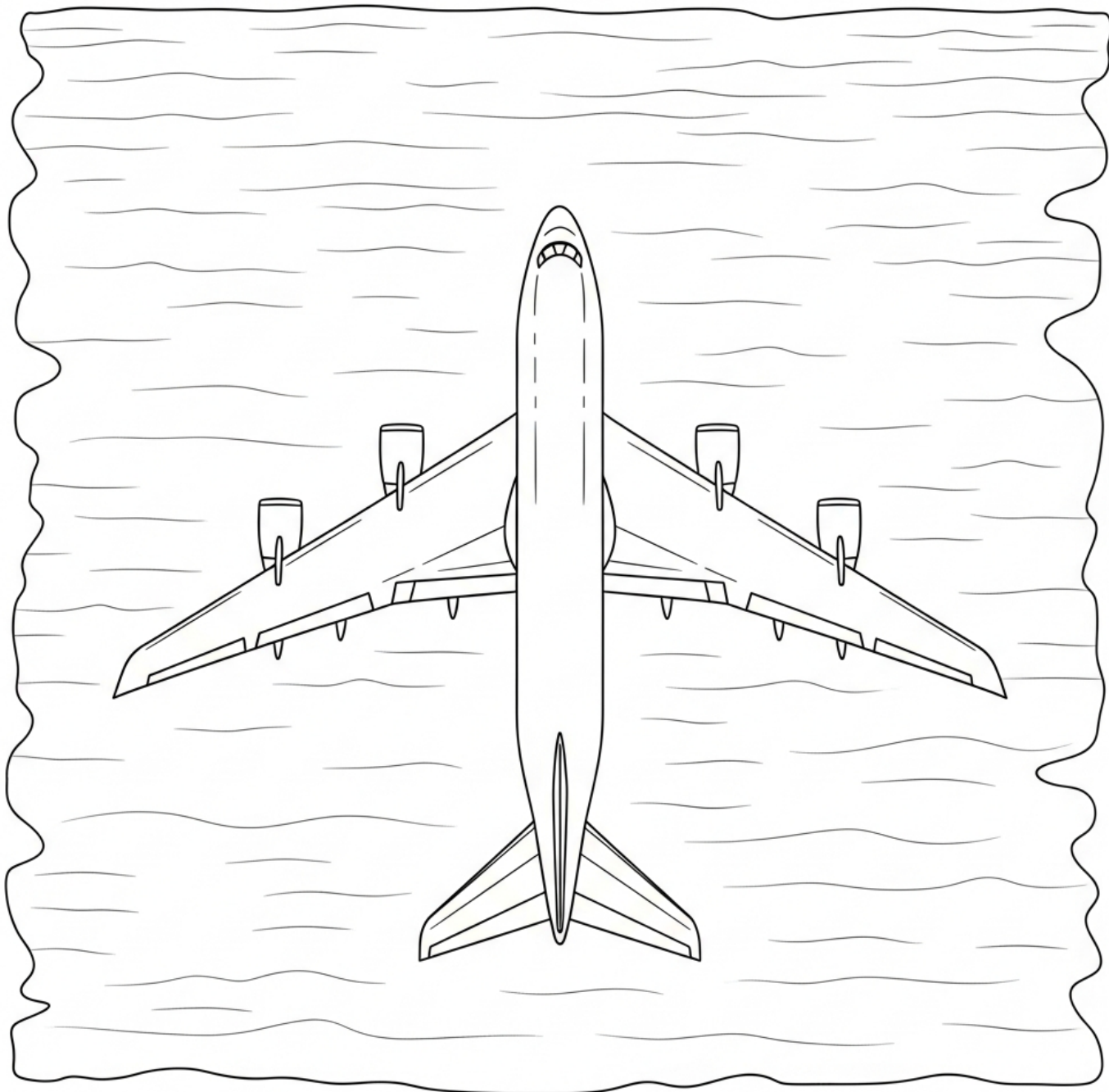


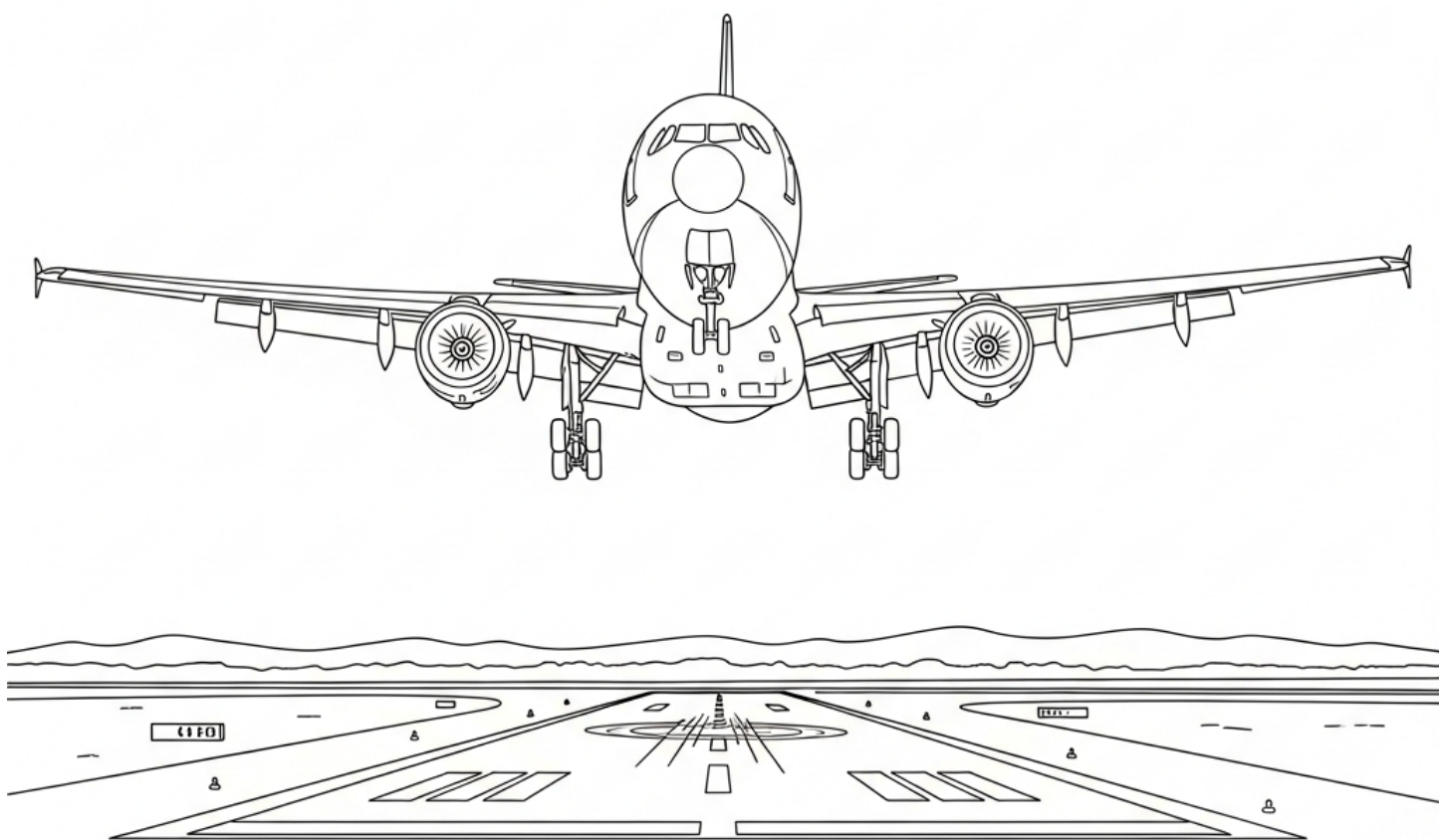




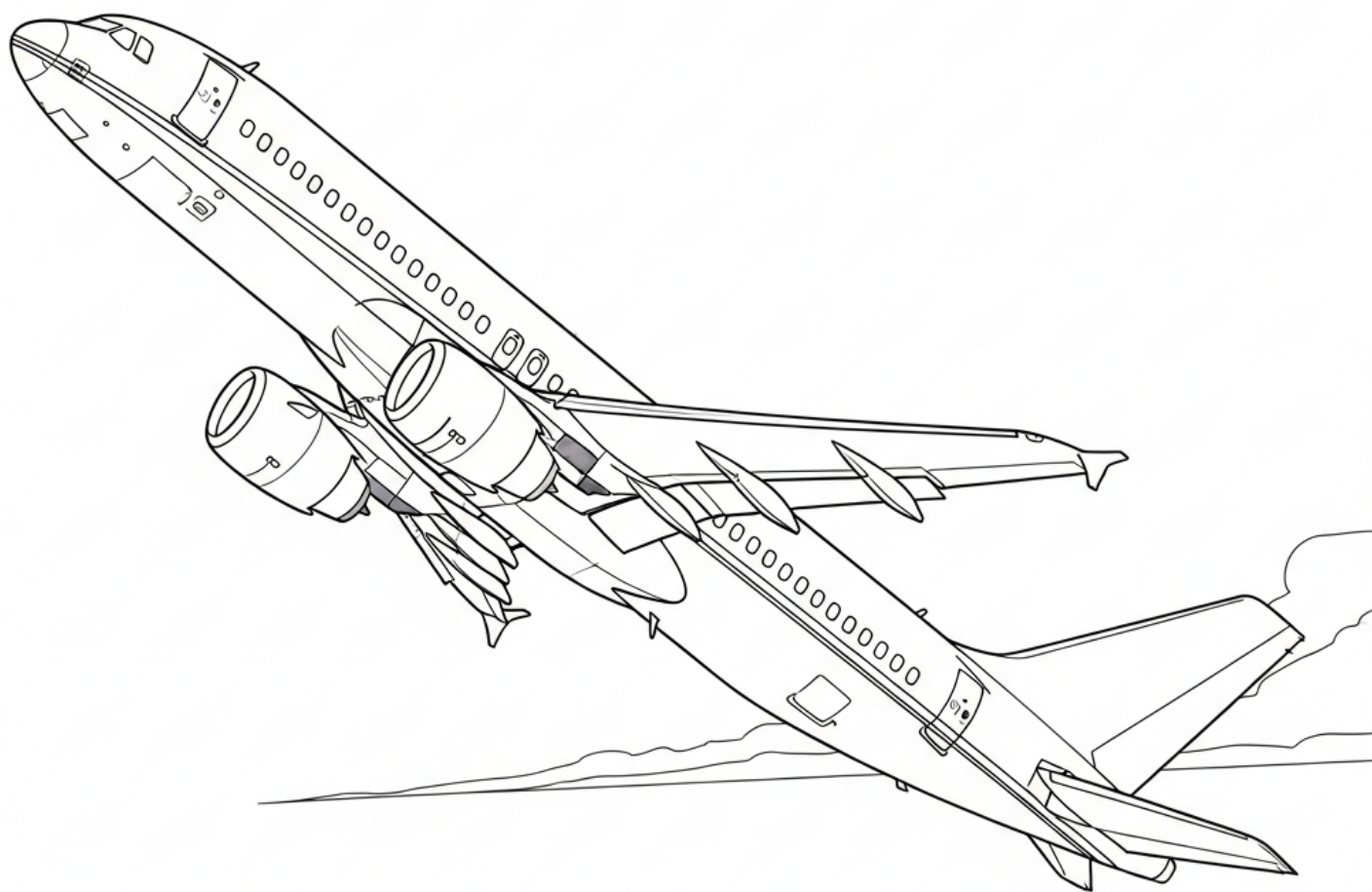


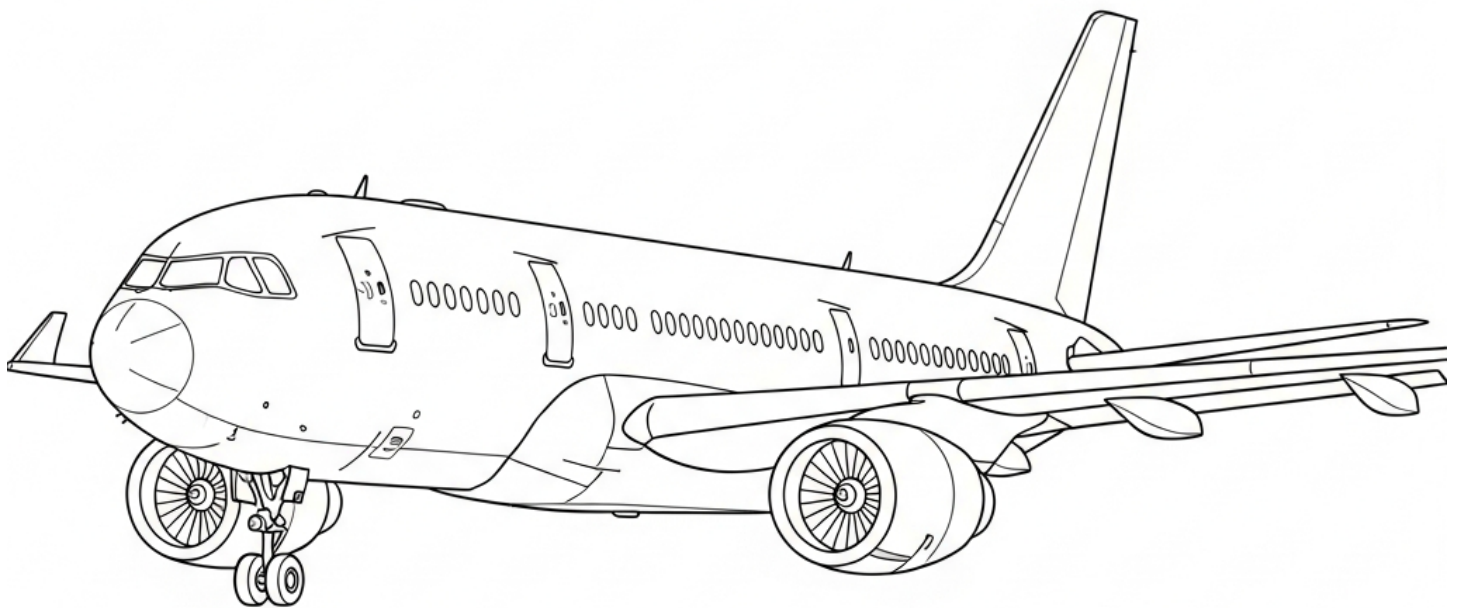


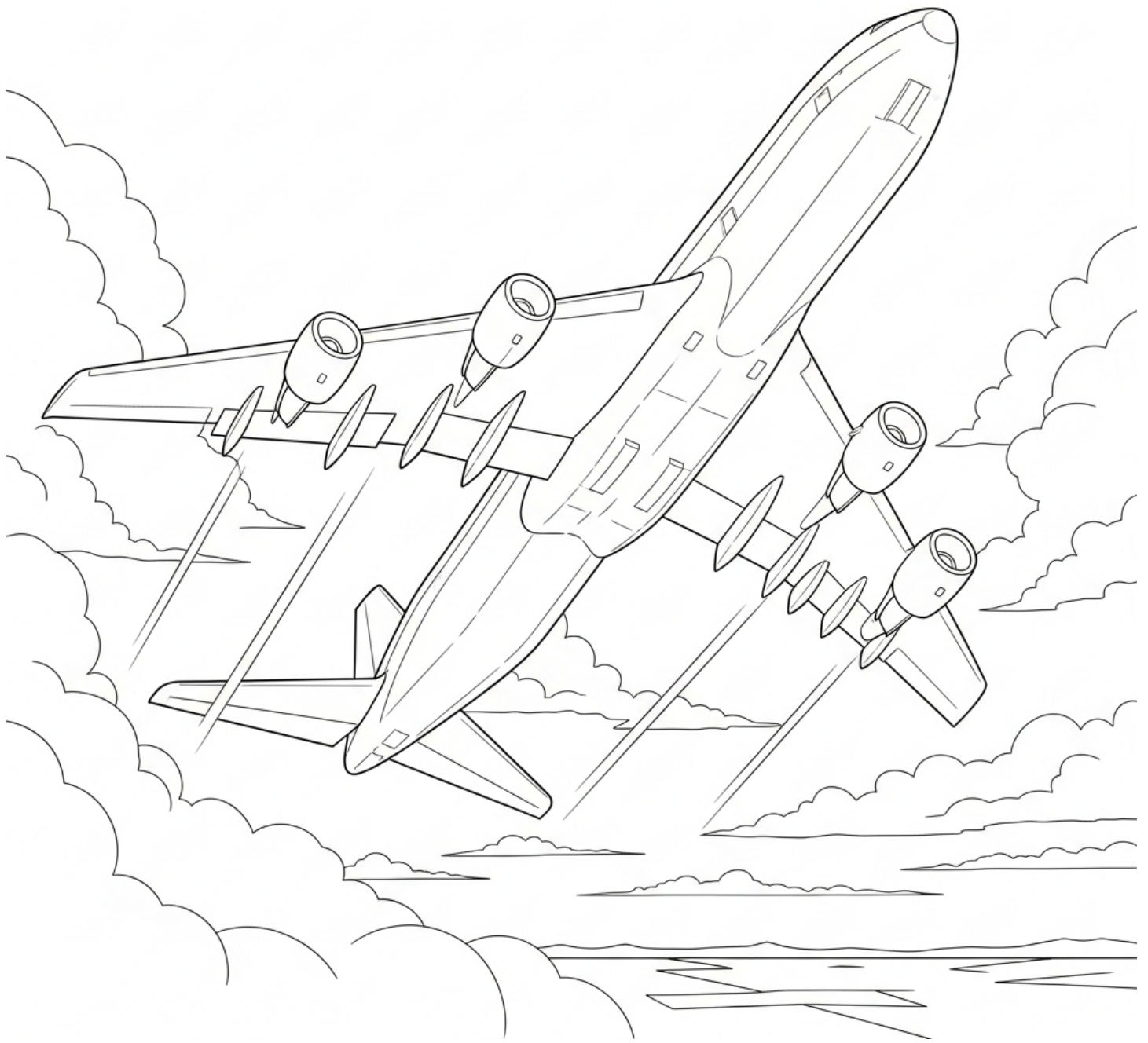


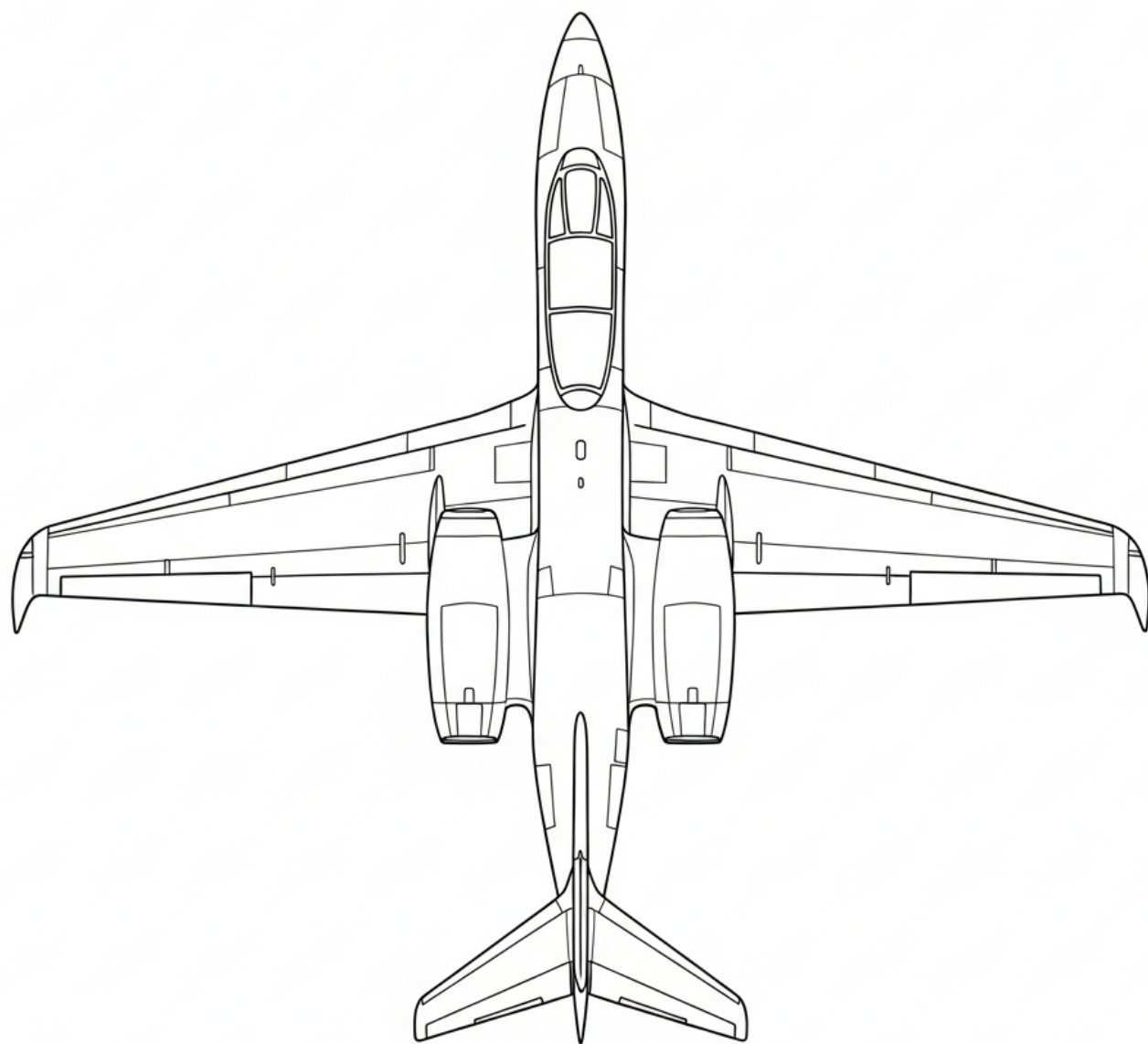


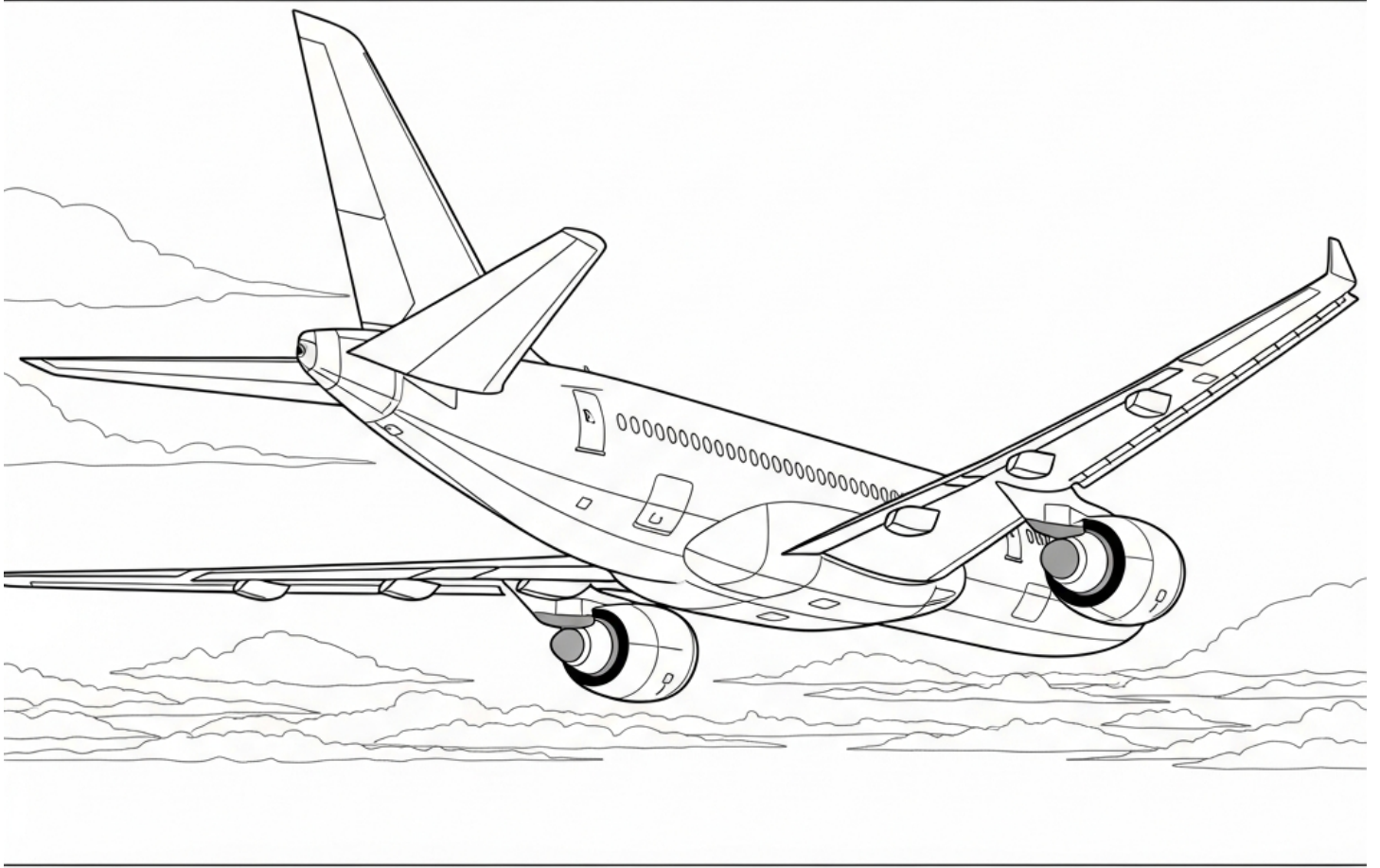


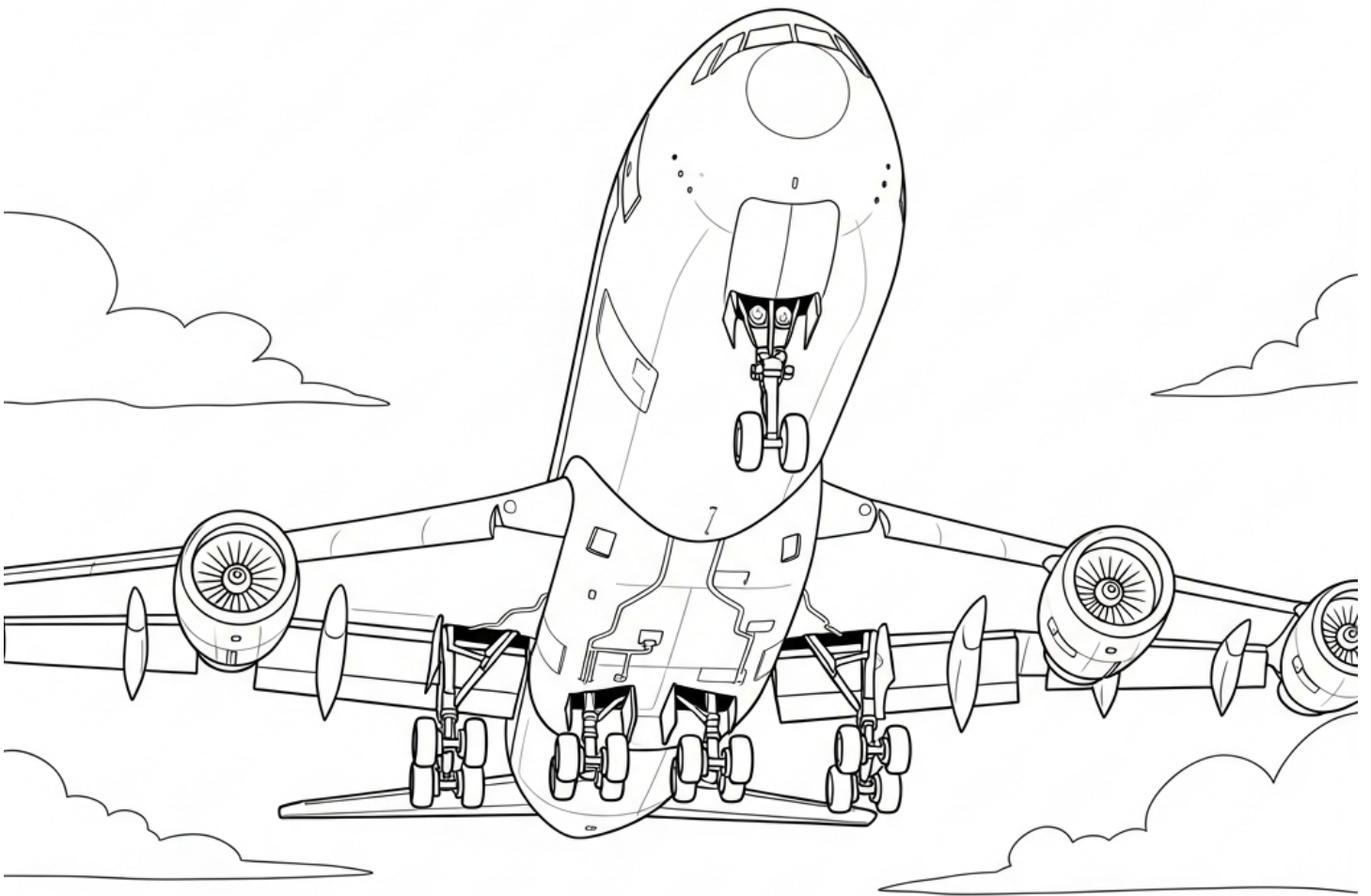


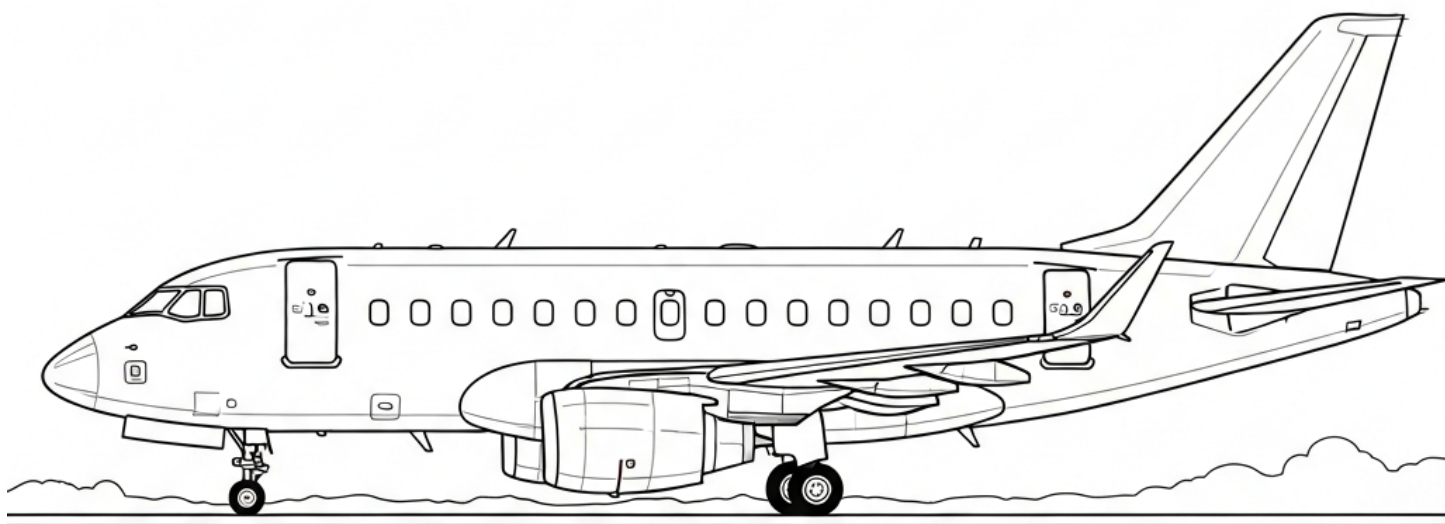


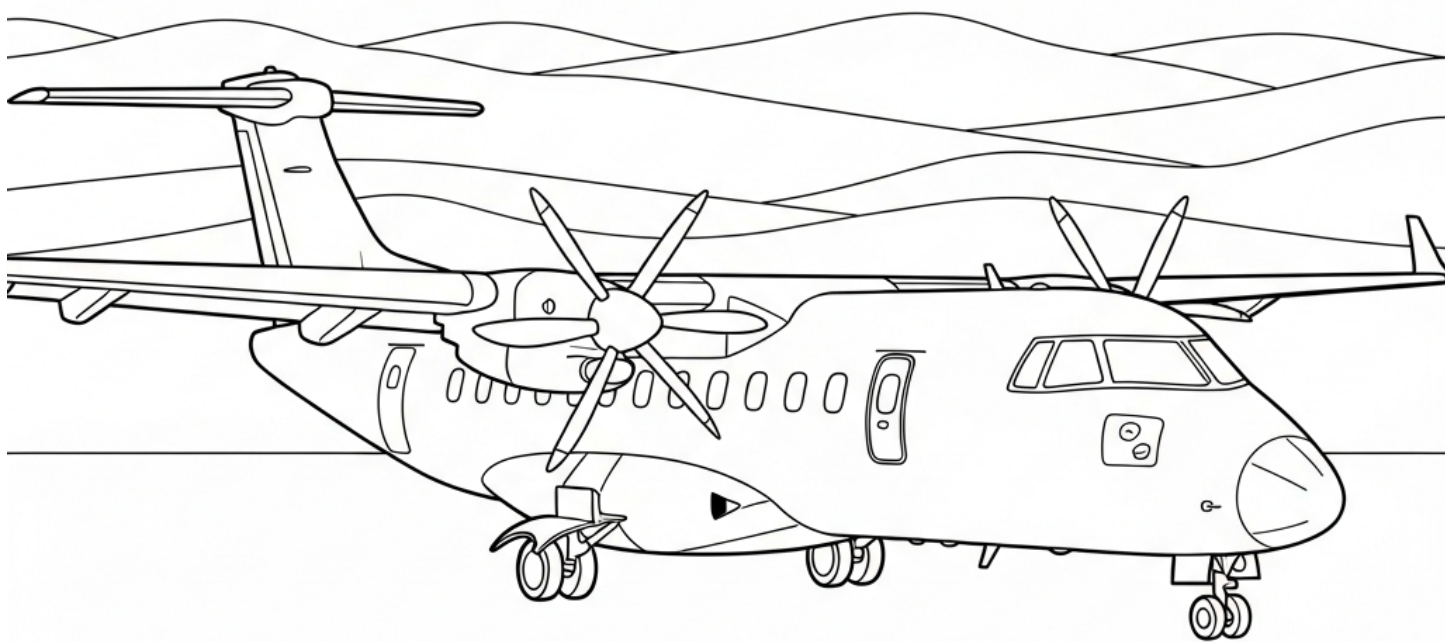




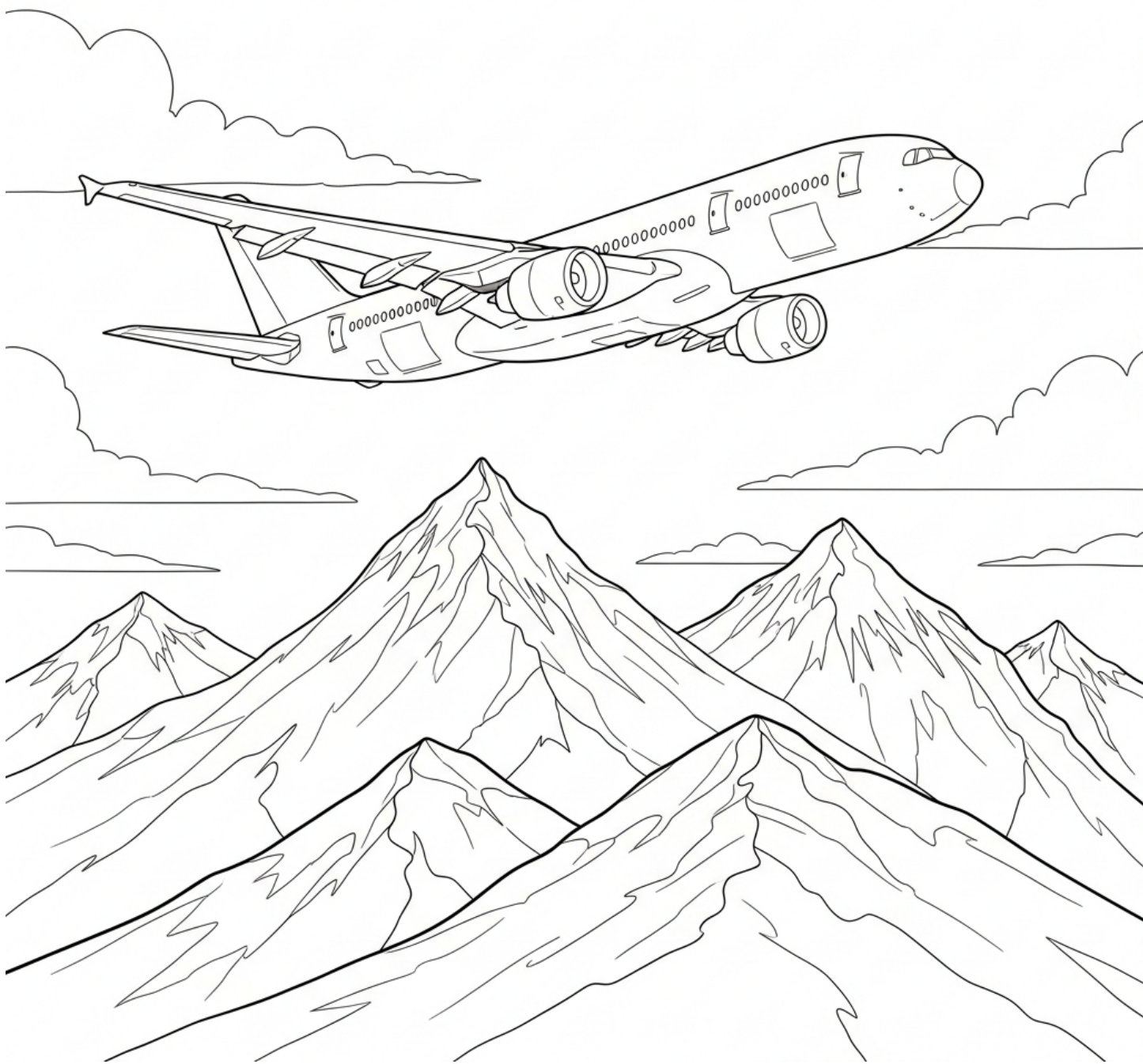


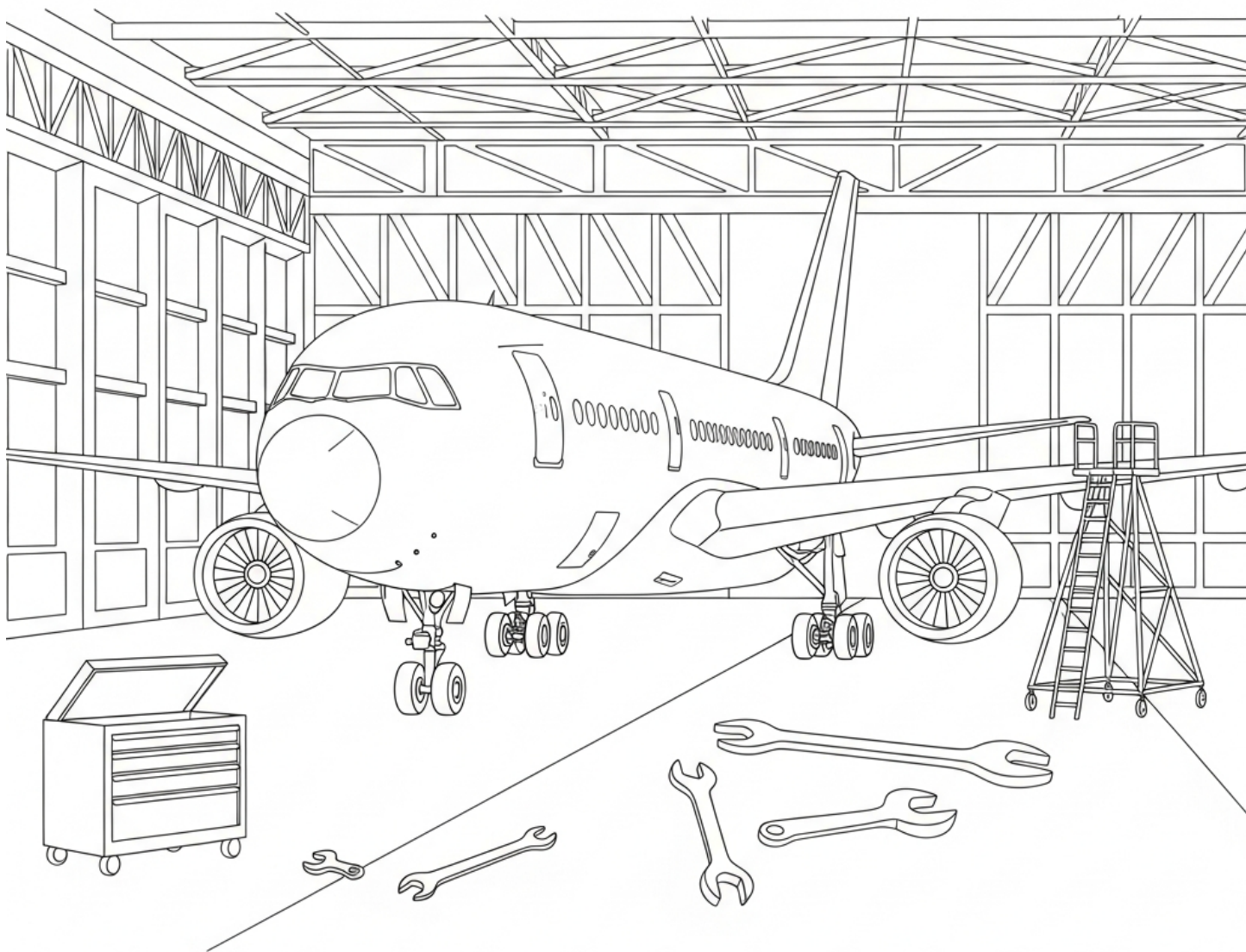


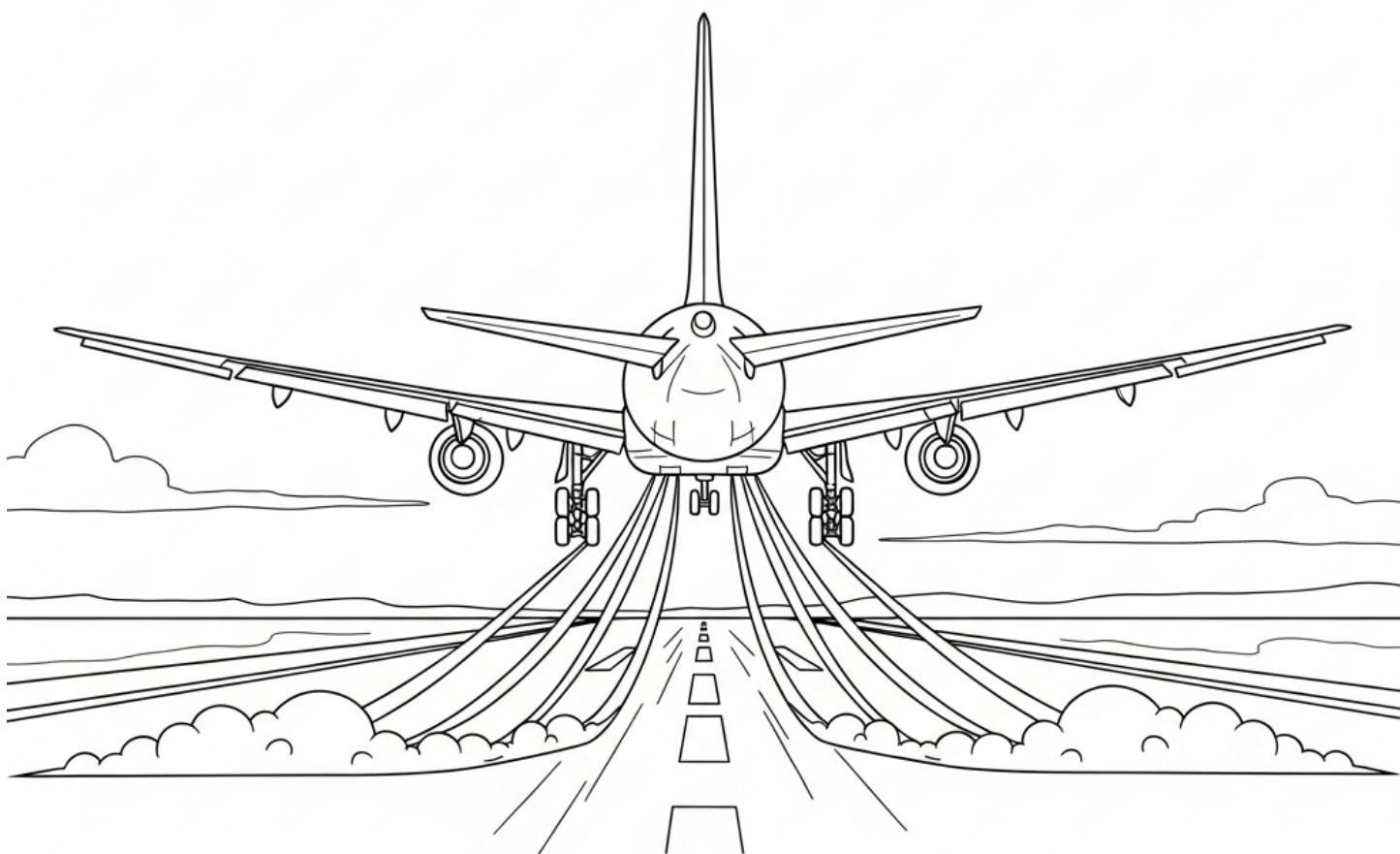




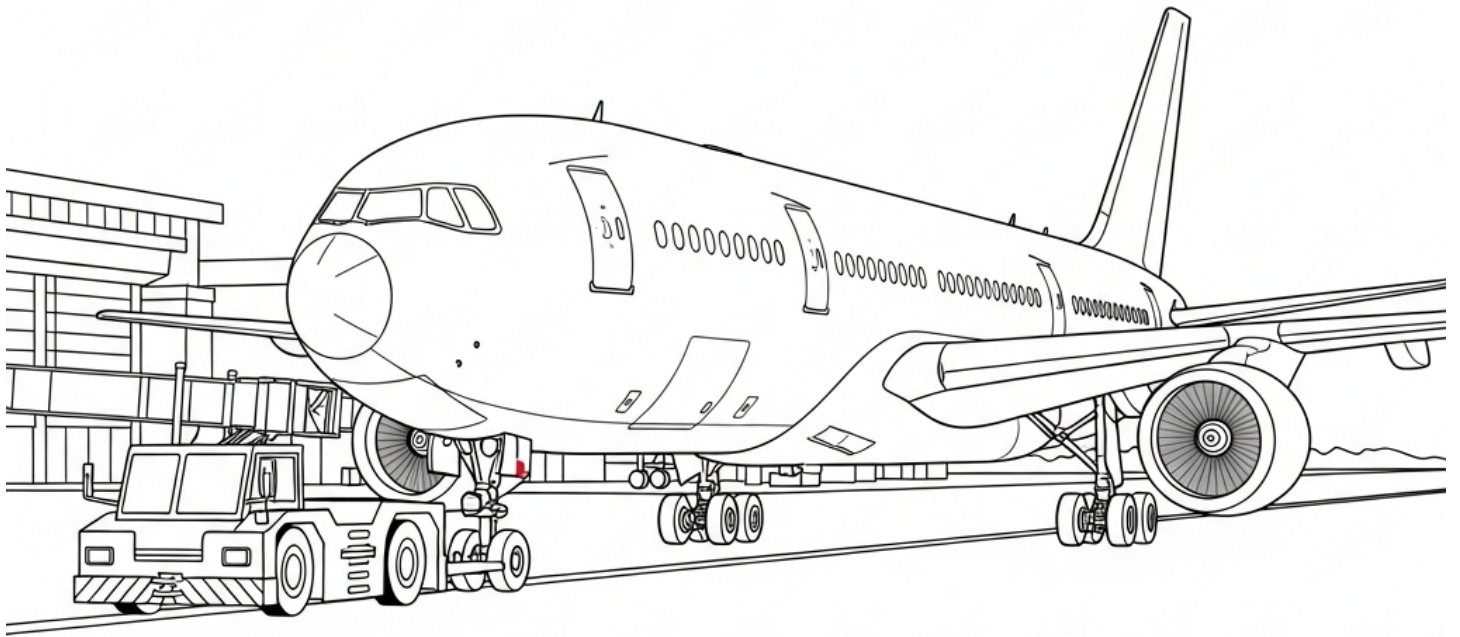


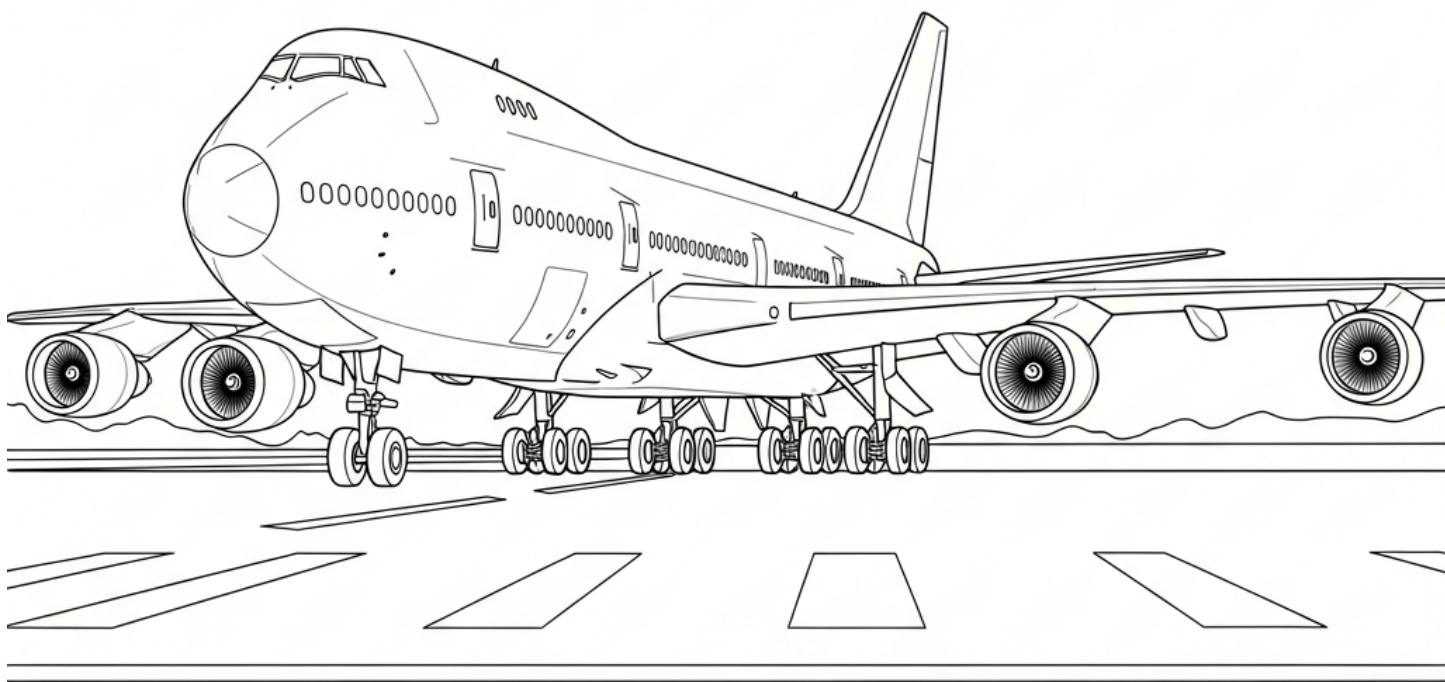


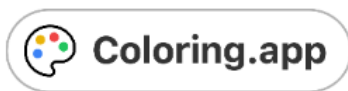












© 2025 Coloring.app by PWA Labs, Inc.
All rights reserved