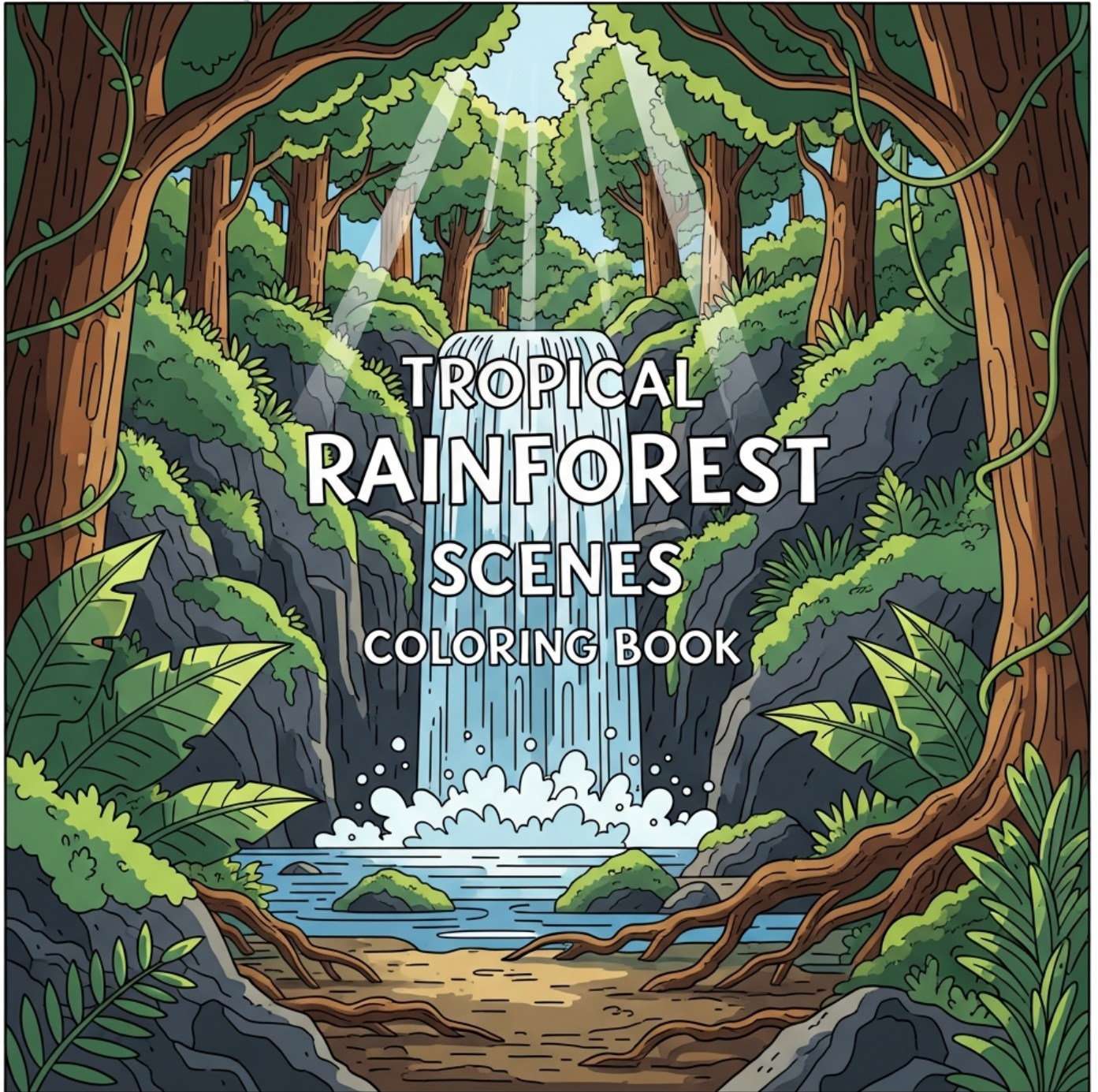








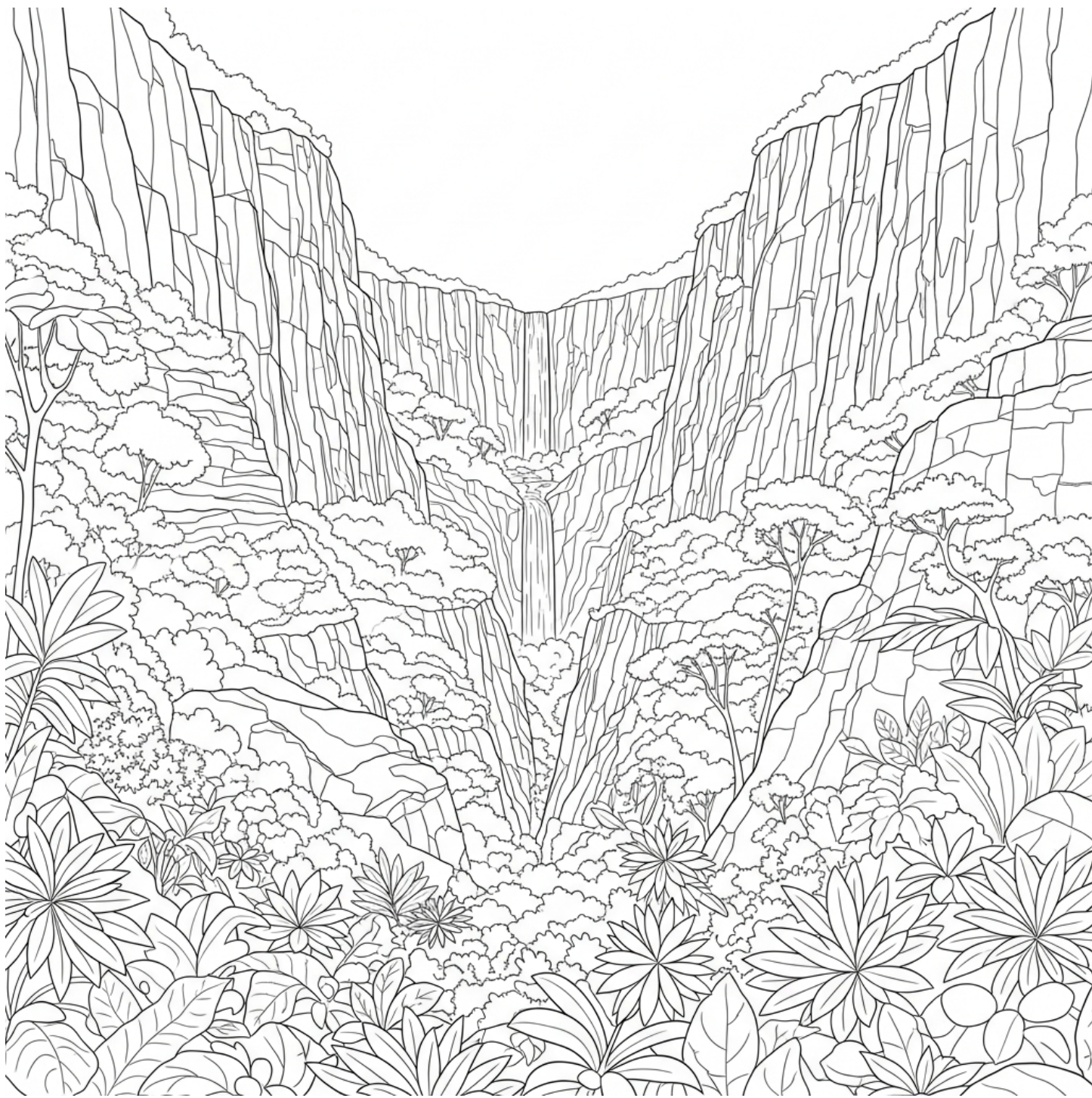




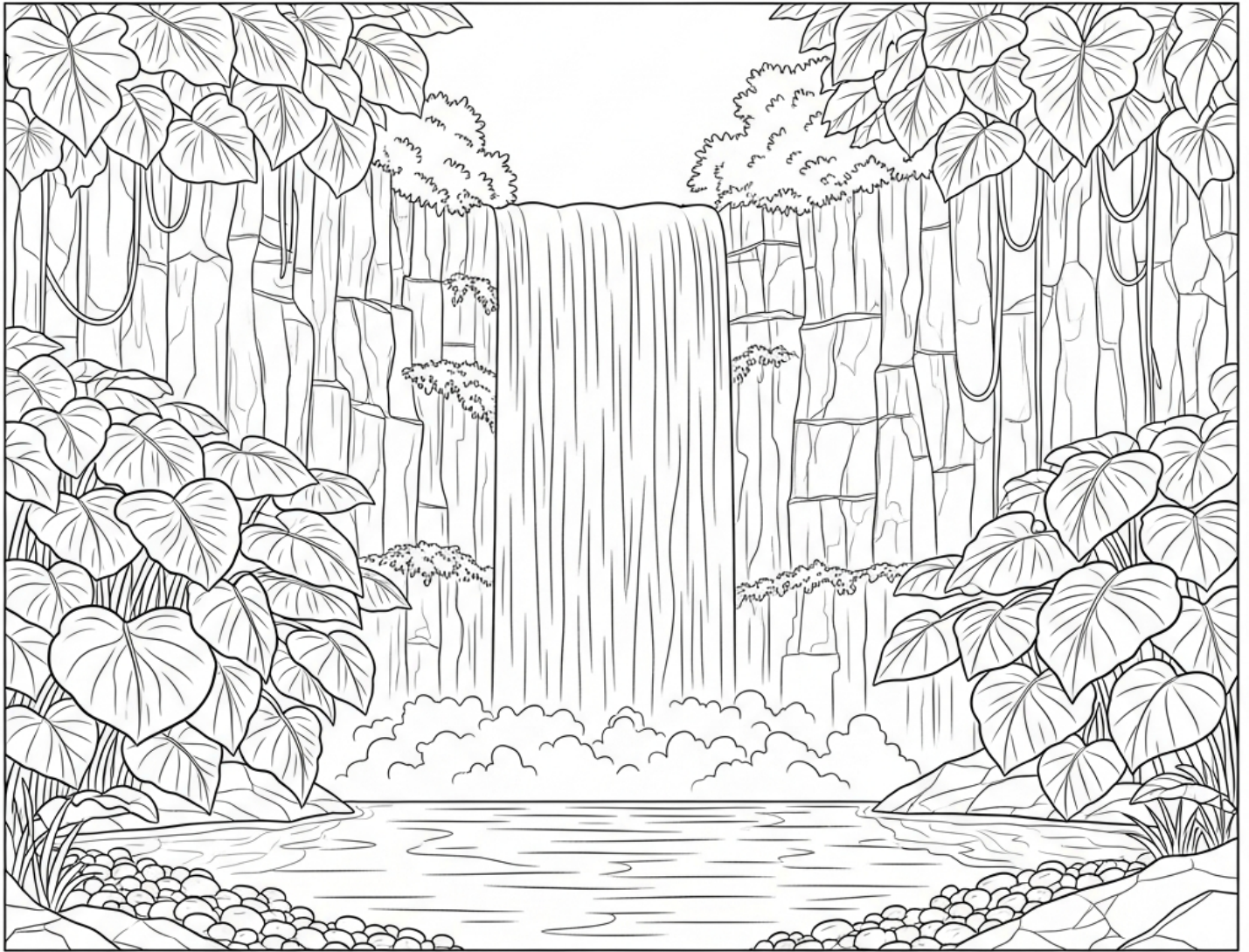












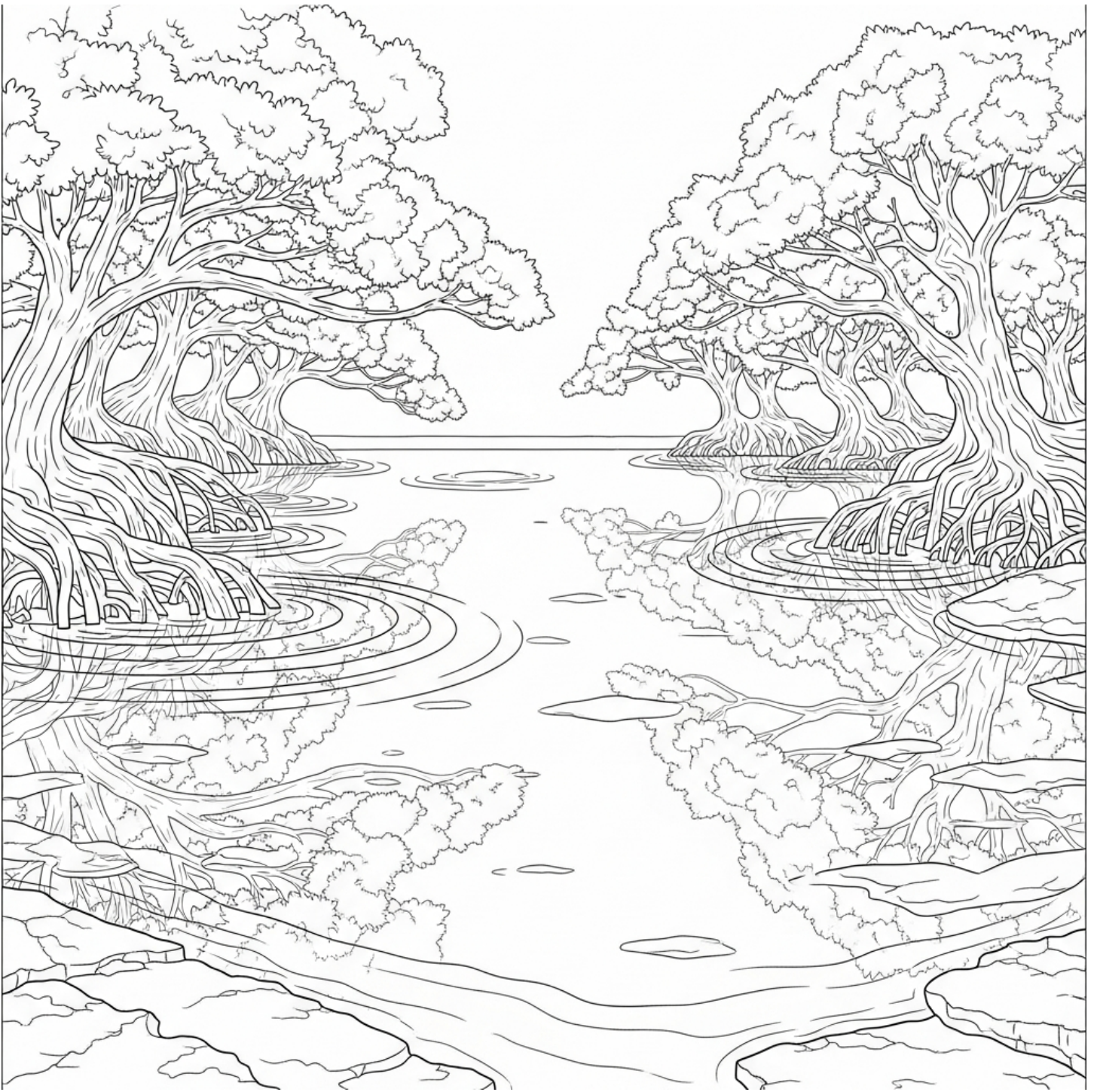
















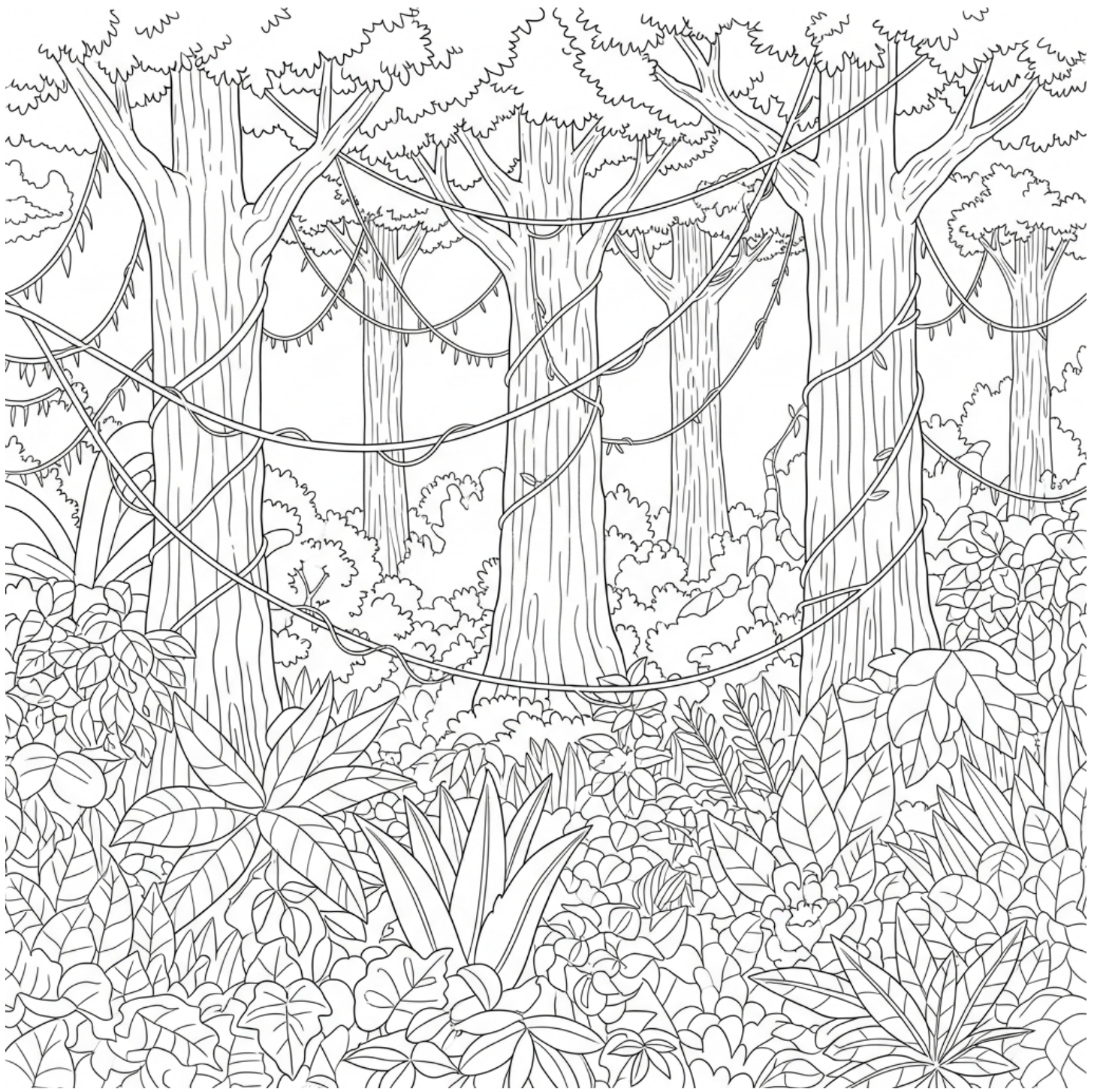








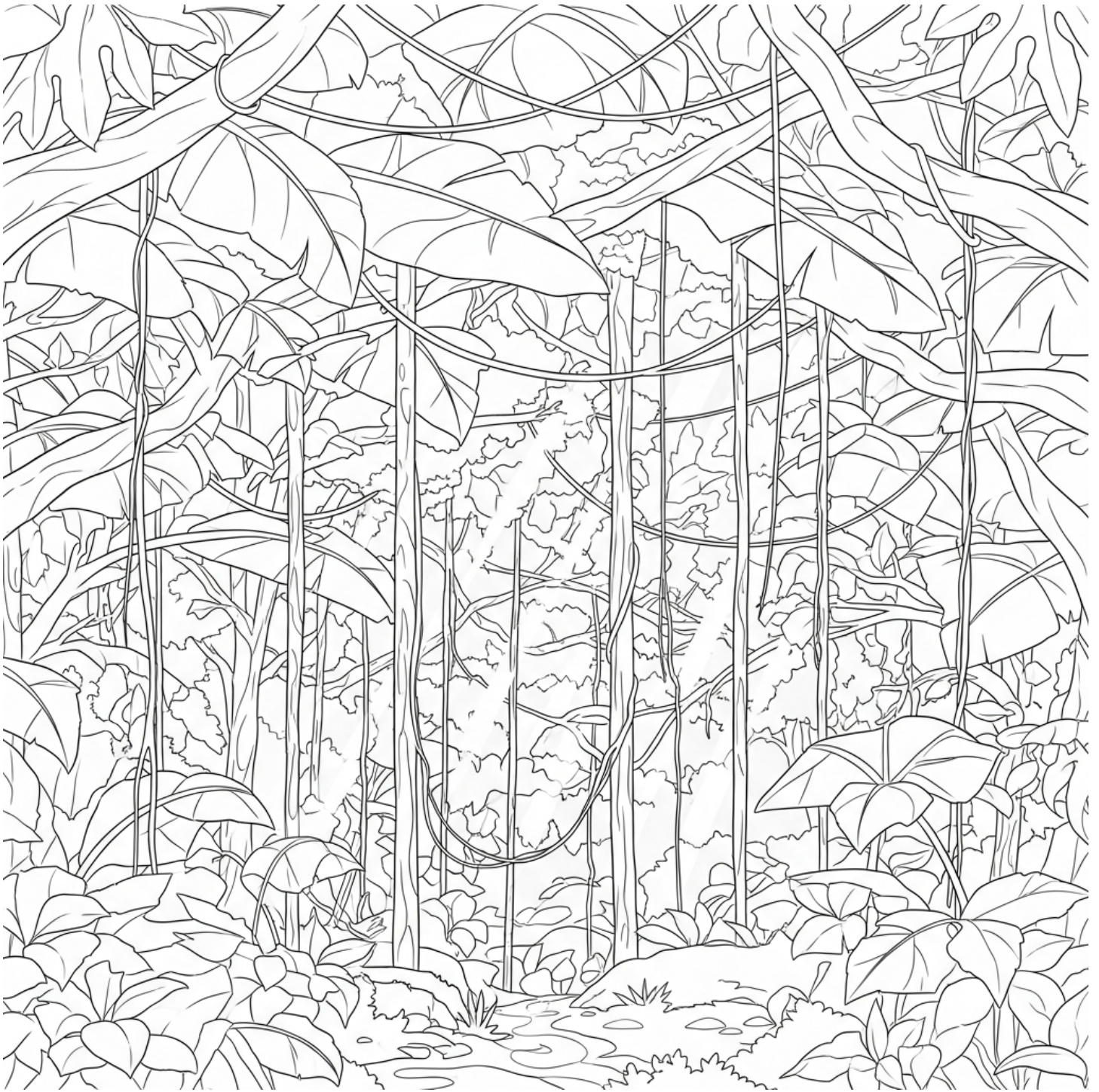
















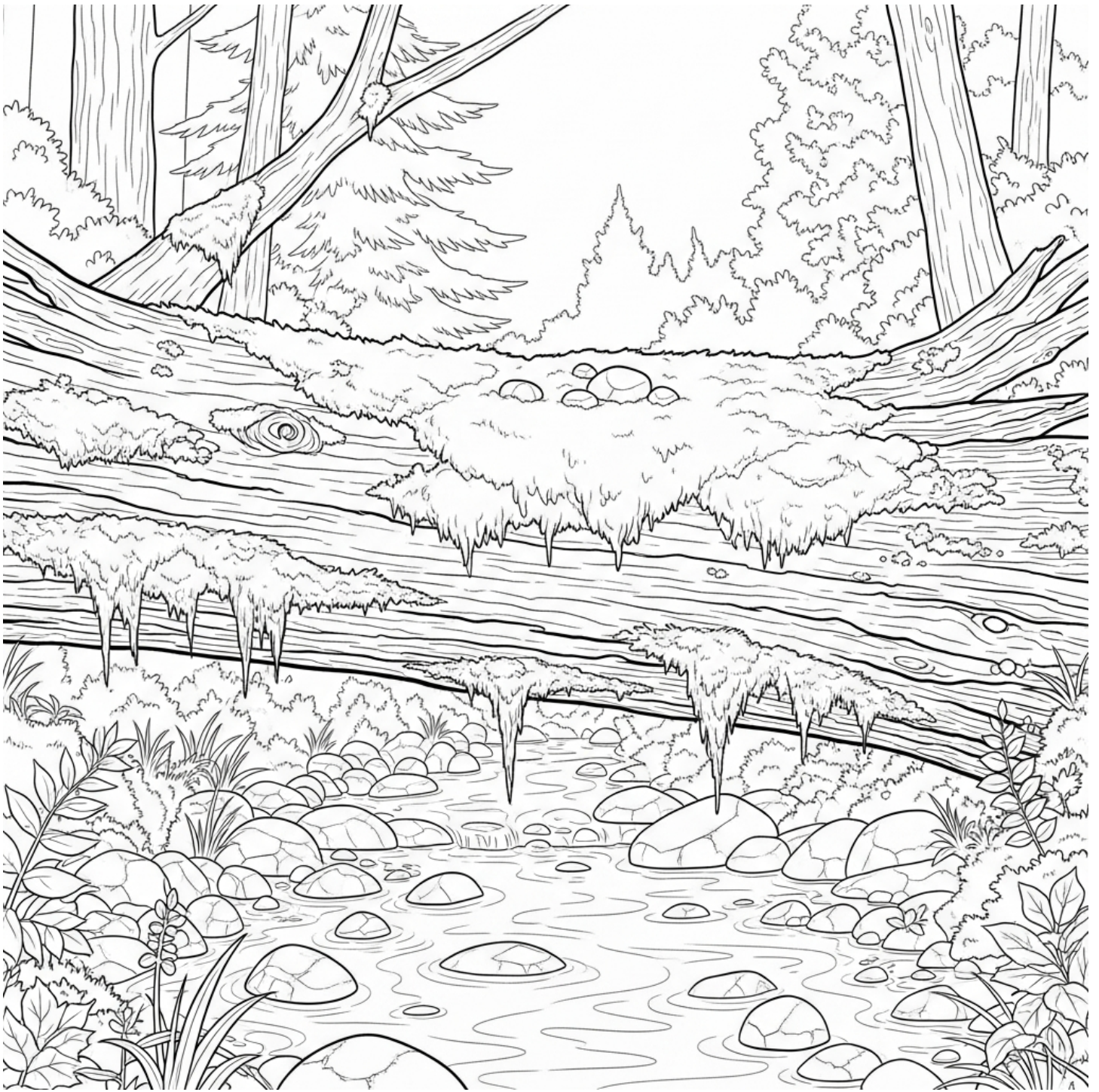












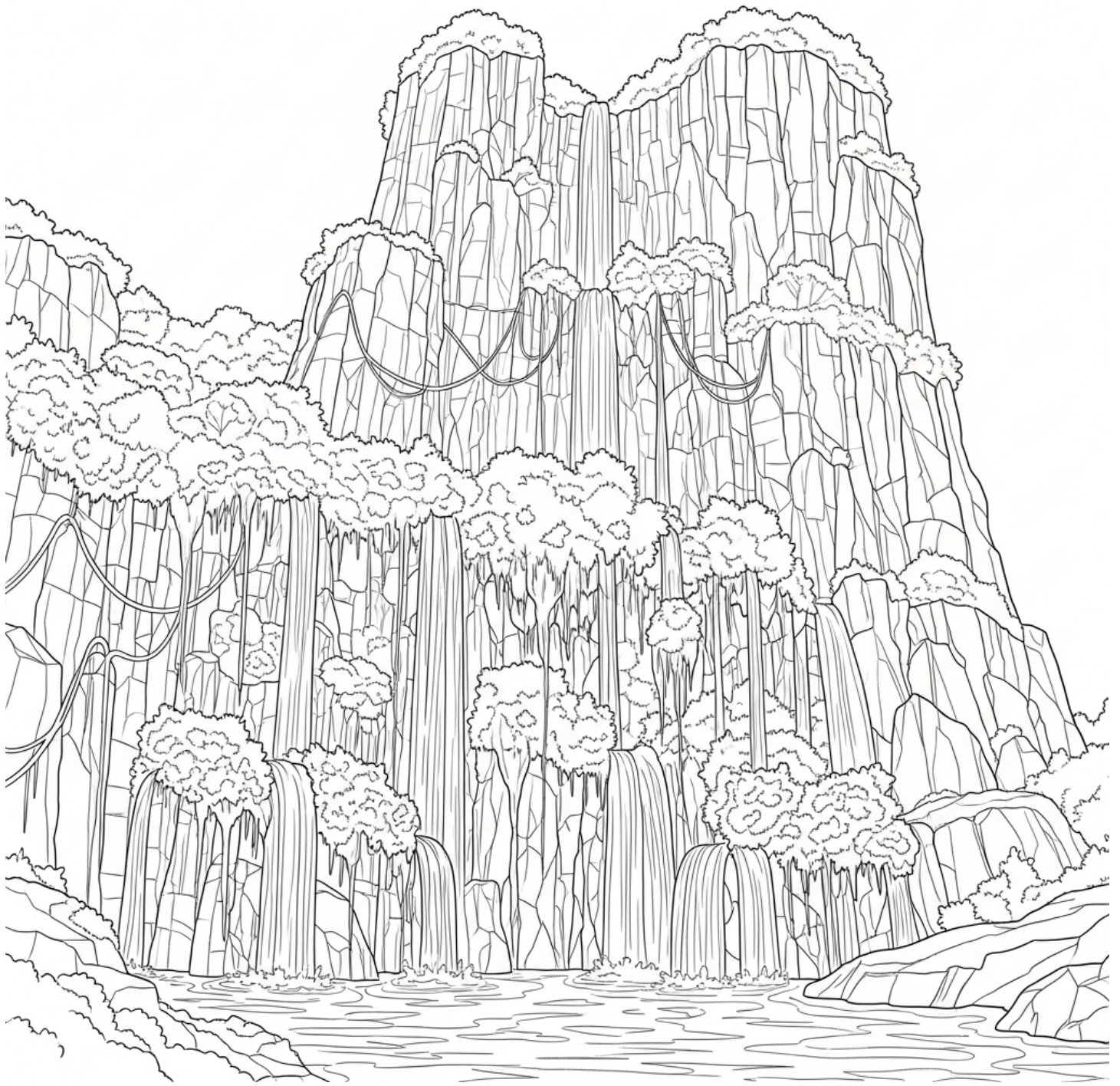








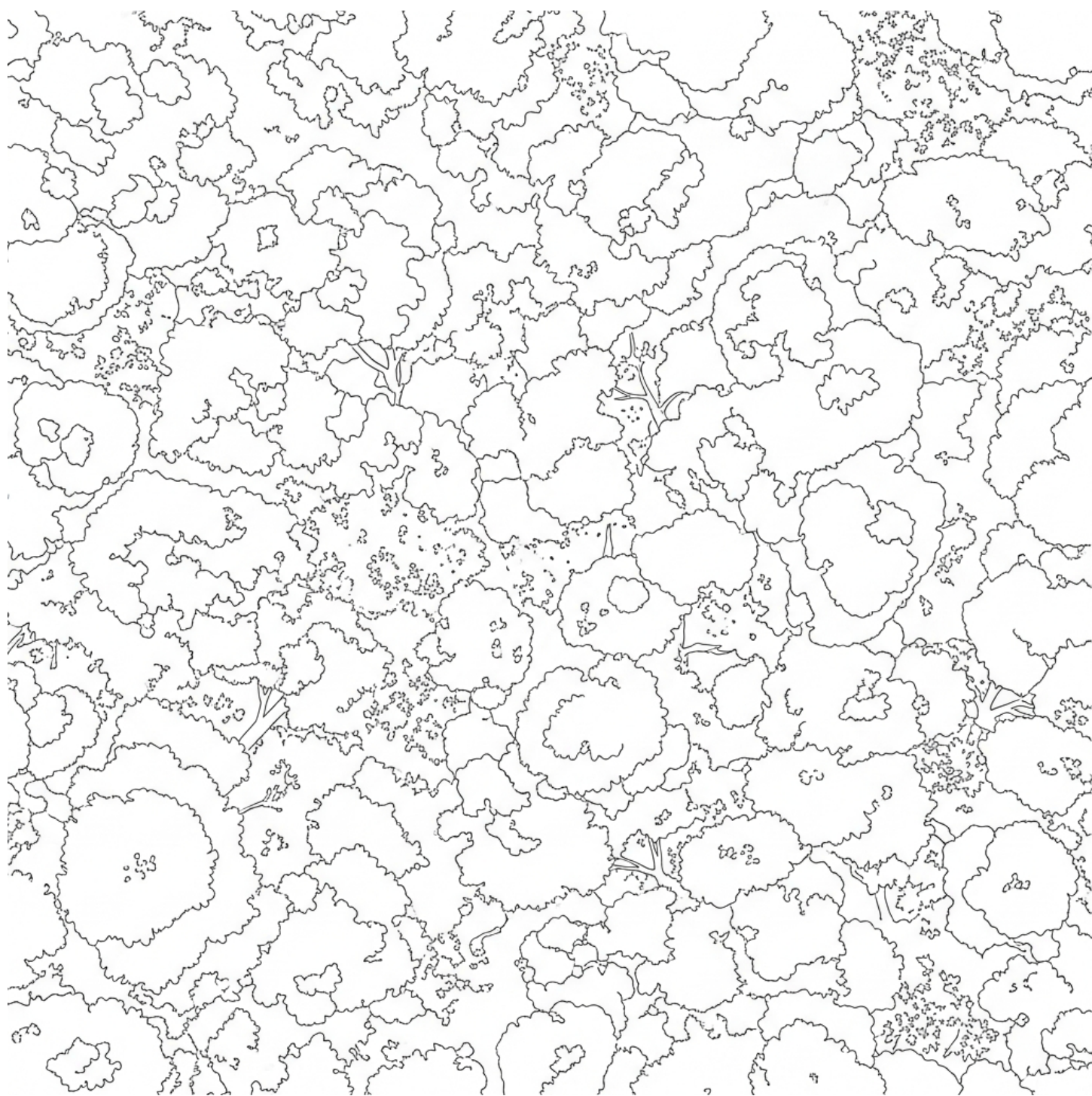
























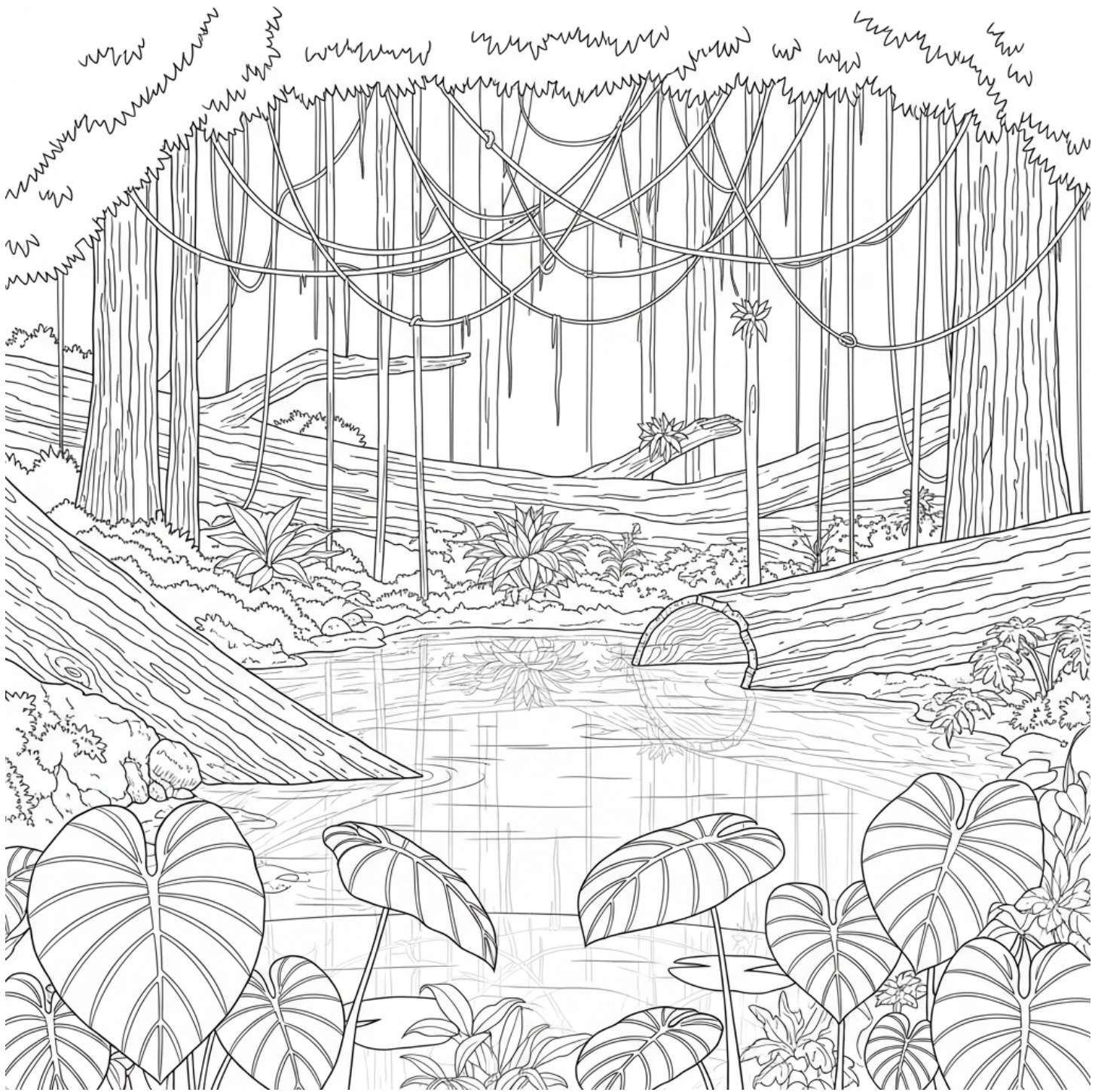




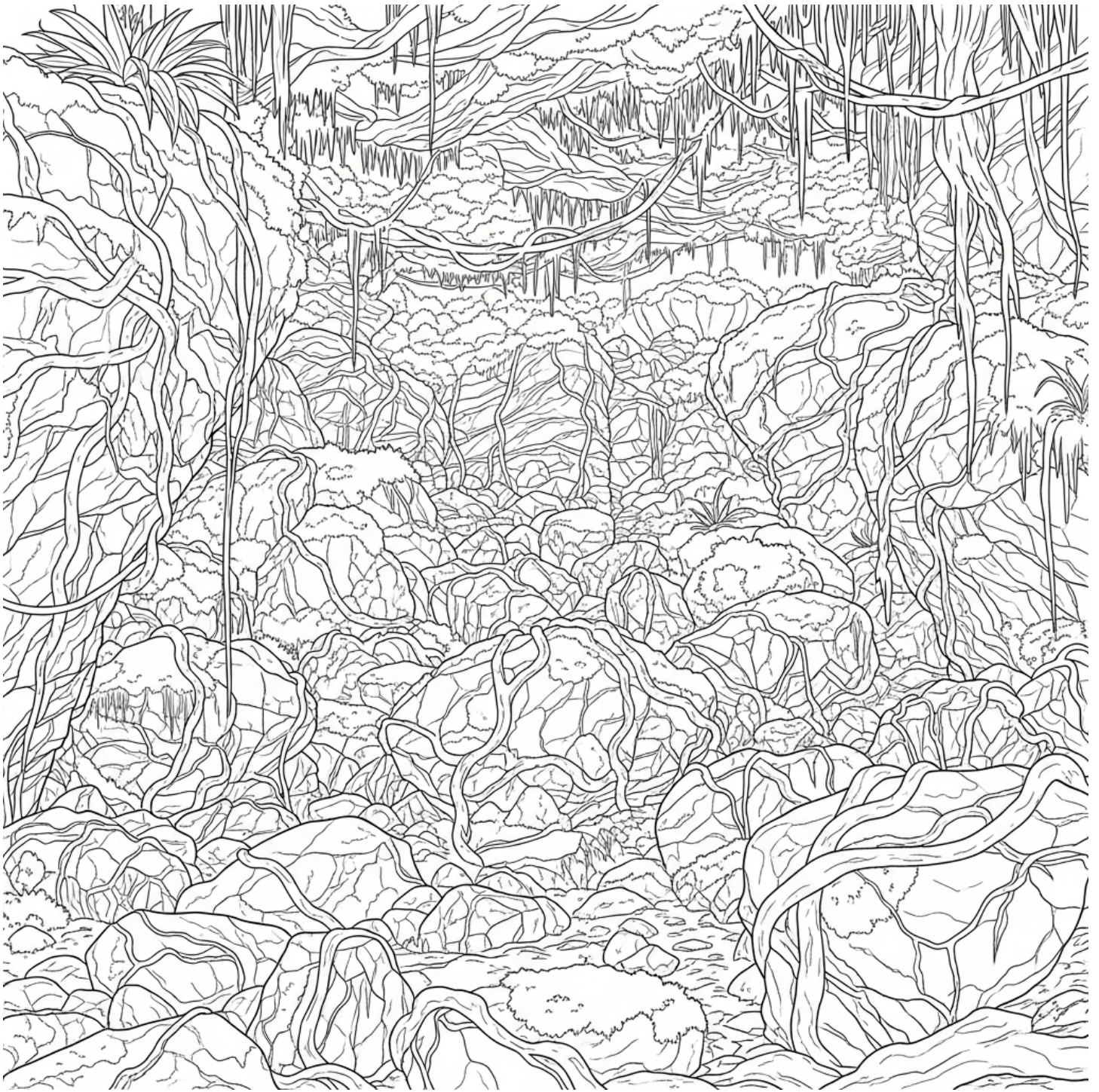




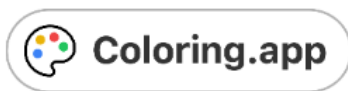












© 2025 Coloring.app by PWA Labs, Inc.  
All rights reserved